

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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S. 3006

A. 3006

## SENATE - ASSEMBLY

January 22, 2025

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IN SENATE -- A BUDGET BILL, submitted by the Governor pursuant to article seven of the Constitution -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Finance

IN ASSEMBLY -- A BUDGET BILL, submitted by the Governor pursuant to article seven of the Constitution -- read once and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to contracts for excellence; to amend the education law, in relation to foundation aid; to amend the education law, in relation to the establishment of a statewide dual enrollment policy; to amend the education law, in relation to allowable transportation expenses; to amend the education law, in relation to universal pre-kindergarten and the Statewide universal full-day pre-kindergarten program; to amend the education law, in relation to state aid adjustments; to amend the education law, in relation to the apportionment of moneys for school aid; to amend chapter 756 of the laws of 1992 relating to funding a program for workforce education conducted by the consortium for worker education in New York city, in relation to reimbursement for the 2025-2026 school year withholding a portion of employment preparation education aid and in relation to the effectiveness thereof; to amend the education law, in relation to maximum class sizes for special classes for certain students with disabilities; to amend chapter 82 of the laws of 1995 amending the education law and other laws relating to state aid to school districts and the appropriation of funds for the support of government, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; providing for special apportionment for salary expenses; providing for special apportionment for public pension accruals; providing for set-asides from the state funds which certain districts are receiving from the total foundation aid; providing for support of public libraries; and to repeal certain provisions of the education law relating to calculation of school aid (Part A); to amend the education law, in relation to establishing a universal free school meals program; and to repeal section 925 of the education law relating to the community eligibility provision state subsidy (Part B); to amend the education law, in relation to student use of internet-enabled devices during the school day (Part C); to amend the education law in relation to scholarships

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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awarded to part-time students by the New York state higher education services corporation; to amend the education law, in relation to making conforming changes; to repeal section 666 of the education law, relating to tuition awards for part-time undergraduate students; and to repeal section 667-c-1 of the education law relating to the New York state part-time scholarship award program (Part D); to amend the education law, in relation to excelsior scholarship awarded to students by the New York state higher education services corporation (Part E); to amend the education law, in relation to creating a New York opportunity promise scholarship (Part F); to amend the executive law and the state finance law, in relation to discriminatory practices by real estate appraisers and further fair housing compliance (Part G); to amend the general business law, in relation to prohibiting collusion through the use of algorithmic devices that enable landlords to unfairly artificially inflate rents or hold units vacant (Part H); to amend the general obligations law, in relation to extending existing security deposit protections to rent regulated tenants (Part I); to amend the real property actions and proceedings law, in relation to determining when a dwelling is abandoned (Part J); to amend the real property tax law, in relation to a tax exemption for residential real property transferred to a low-income household or community land trust (Part K); to amend the private housing finance law, in relation to reduction of taxes pursuant to shelter rent (Part L); to amend the real property tax law, in relation to the applicability of the residential redevelopment inhibited property exemption to all localities in the state (Part M); to utilize reserves in the mortgage insurance fund for various housing purposes (Part N); to amend part N of chapter 56 of the laws of 2020, amending the social services law relating to restructuring financing for residential school placements, in relation to the effectiveness thereof (Part O); to amend the social services law, in relation to certification of child care support centers to place substitute caregivers in licensed and registered child care programs (Part P); to amend the social services law, in relation to improving maternal and infancy health by increasing public assistance allowances to certain persons (Part Q); to amend the social services law, in relation to increasing the standards of monthly need for aged, blind and disabled persons living in the community (Part R); to amend part W of chapter 54 of the laws of 2016 amending the social services law relating to the powers and duties of the commissioner of social services relating to the appointment of a temporary operator, in relation to the effectiveness thereof (Part S); to amend the labor law, in relation to revising the healthy terminals act (Part T); to amend the labor law, in relation to limiting liquidated damages in certain frequency of pay violations (Part U); to amend the labor law, in relation to civil penalties for violations of certain provisions for the payment of wages (Part V); to amend the labor law and the penal law, in relation to the civil and criminal penalties for violations of child labor laws (Part W); to amend the labor law and the education law, in relation to digitizing the process by which minors apply for employment certificates or working papers; and to repeal certain provisions of the labor law relating thereto (Part X); to amend the veterans' services law, in relation to annuity to be paid to parents, spouses, and minor children of service members who died while on active duty (Part Y); to amend the executive law, in relation to the requirements for filing a complaint with the division of human rights; and to amend the state finance law, in relation to establish-



ing a discrimination complaints escrow fund (Part Z); and to require the submission of an annual report on the New York state museum (Part AA)

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act enacts into law major components of legislation  
2 necessary to implement the state education, labor, housing and family  
3 assistance budget for the 2025-2026 state fiscal year. Each component is  
4 wholly contained within a Part identified as Parts A through AA. The  
5 effective date for each particular provision contained within such Part  
6 is set forth in the last section of such Part. Any provision in any  
7 section contained within a Part, including the effective date of the  
8 Part, which makes a reference to a section "of this act", when used in  
9 connection with that particular component, shall be deemed to mean and  
10 refer to the corresponding section of the Part in which it is found.  
11 Section three of this act sets forth the general effective date of this  
12 act.

13

## PART A

14 Section 1. Paragraph e of subdivision 1 of section 211-d of the educa-  
15 tion law, as amended by section 1 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of  
16 2024, is amended to read as follows:

17 e. Notwithstanding paragraphs a and b of this subdivision, a school  
18 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand  
19 eight--two thousand nine school year shall submit a contract for excel-  
20 lence for the two thousand nine--two thousand ten school year in  
21 conformity with the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of  
22 subdivision two of this section unless all schools in the district are  
23 identified as in good standing and provided further that, a school  
24 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand  
25 nine--two thousand ten school year, unless all schools in the district  
26 are identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract for excel-  
27 lence for the two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve school year which  
28 shall, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of para-  
29 graph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure  
30 of an amount which shall be not less than the product of the amount  
31 approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence for the two  
32 thousand nine--two thousand ten school year, multiplied by the  
33 district's gap elimination adjustment percentage and provided further  
34 that, a school district that submitted a contract for excellence for the  
35 two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve school year, unless all schools  
36 in the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a  
37 contract for excellence for the two thousand twelve--two thousand thir-  
38 teen school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of  
39 subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,  
40 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than  
41 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence  
42 for the two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve school year and  
43 provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract for  
44 excellence for the two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen school  
45 year, unless all schools in the district are identified as in good  
46 standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand



1 thirteen--two thousand fourteen school year which shall, notwithstanding  
2 the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two  
3 of this section, provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be  
4 not less than the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract  
5 for excellence for the two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen school  
6 year and provided further that, a school district that submitted a  
7 contract for excellence for the two thousand thirteen--two thousand  
8 fourteen school year, unless all schools in the district are identified  
9 as in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two  
10 thousand fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year which shall,  
11 notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of  
12 subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an  
13 amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the commis-  
14 sioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand thirteen--two  
15 thousand fourteen school year; and provided further that, a school  
16 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand  
17 fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year, unless all schools in the  
18 district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract for  
19 excellence for the two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen school  
20 year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi)  
21 of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the  
22 expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than the amount  
23 approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence for the two  
24 thousand fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year; and provided  
25 further that a school district that submitted a contract for excellence  
26 for the two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen school year, unless  
27 all schools in the district are identified as in good standing, shall  
28 submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand sixteen--two thou-  
29 sand seventeen school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements  
30 of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,  
31 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than  
32 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence  
33 for the two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen school year; and  
34 provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract for  
35 excellence for the two thousand sixteen--two thousand seventeen school  
36 year, unless all schools in the district are identified as in good  
37 standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand  
38 seventeen--two thousand eighteen school year which shall, notwithstand-  
39 ing the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision  
40 two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an amount which  
41 shall be not less than the amount approved by the commissioner in the  
42 contract for excellence for the two thousand sixteen--two thousand  
43 seventeen school year; and provided further that a school district that  
44 submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand seventeen--two  
45 thousand eighteen school year, unless all schools in the district are  
46 identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence  
47 for the two thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen school year which  
48 shall, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of para-  
49 graph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure  
50 of an amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the  
51 commissioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand seven-  
52 teen--two thousand eighteen school year; and provided further that, a  
53 school district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two  
54 thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen school year, unless all schools  
55 in the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a  
56 contract for excellence for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand



1 twenty school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of  
2 subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,  
3 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than  
4 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence  
5 for the two thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen school year; and  
6 provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract for  
7 excellence for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand twenty school  
8 year, unless all schools in the district are identified as in good  
9 standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand  
10 twenty--two thousand twenty-one school year which shall, notwithstanding  
11 the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two  
12 of this section, provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be  
13 not less than the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract  
14 for excellence for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand twenty school  
15 year; and provided further that, a school district that submitted a  
16 contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty--two thousand twen-  
17 ty-one school year, unless all schools in the district are identified as  
18 in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two  
19 thousand twenty-one--two thousand twenty-two school year which shall,  
20 notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of  
21 subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an  
22 amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the commis-  
23 sioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty--two  
24 thousand twenty-one school year; and provided further that, a school  
25 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand  
26 twenty-one--two thousand twenty-two school year, unless all schools in  
27 the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract  
28 for excellence for the two thousand twenty-two--two thousand twenty-  
29 three school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of  
30 subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,  
31 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than  
32 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence  
33 for the two thousand twenty-one--two thousand twenty-two school year;  
34 and provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract  
35 for excellence for the two thousand twenty-two--two thousand twenty-  
36 three school year, unless all schools in the district are identified as  
37 in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two  
38 thousand twenty-three--two thousand twenty-four school year which shall,  
39 notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of  
40 subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an  
41 amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the commis-  
42 sioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty-two--  
43 two thousand twenty-three school year; and provided further that, a  
44 school district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two  
45 thousand twenty-three--two thousand twenty-four school year, unless all  
46 schools in the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit  
47 a contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty-four--two thousand  
48 twenty-five school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of  
49 subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,  
50 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than  
51 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence  
52 for the two thousand twenty-three--two thousand twenty-four school year;  
53 and provided further that a school district that submitted a contract  
54 for excellence for the two thousand twenty-four--two thousand twenty-  
55 five school year, unless all schools in the district are identified as  
56 in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two



1 thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six school year which shall,  
2 notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of  
3 subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an  
4 amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the commis-  
5 sioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty-four-  
6 -two thousand twenty-five school year; provided, however, that, in a  
7 city school district in a city having a population of one million or  
8 more, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph  
9 a of subdivision two of this section, the contract for excellence shall  
10 provide for the expenditure as set forth in subparagraph (v) of para-  
11 graph a of subdivision two of this section. For purposes of this para-  
12 graph, the "gap elimination adjustment percentage" shall be calculated  
13 as the sum of one minus the quotient of the sum of the school district's  
14 net gap elimination adjustment for two thousand ten--two thousand eleven  
15 computed pursuant to chapter fifty-three of the laws of two thousand  
16 ten, making appropriations for the support of government, plus the  
17 school district's gap elimination adjustment for two thousand eleven--  
18 two thousand twelve as computed pursuant to chapter fifty-three of the  
19 laws of two thousand eleven, making appropriations for the support of  
20 the local assistance budget, including support for general support for  
21 public schools, divided by the total aid for adjustment computed pursu-  
22 ant to chapter fifty-three of the laws of two thousand eleven, making  
23 appropriations for the local assistance budget, including support for  
24 general support for public schools. Provided, further, that such amount  
25 shall be expended to support and maintain allowable programs and activ-  
26 ities approved in the two thousand nine--two thousand ten school year or  
27 to support new or expanded allowable programs and activities in the  
28 current year.

29 § 2. Paragraph p of subdivision 1 of section 3602 of the education law  
30 is REPEALED.

31 § 3. The opening paragraph and subparagraphs (i) and (ii) of paragraph  
32 q of subdivision 1 of section 3602 of the education law, as amended by  
33 section 16 of part YYY of chapter 59 of the laws of 2017, are amended to  
34 read as follows:

35 "Poverty count" shall mean the sum of the product of the [lunch]  
36 economically disadvantaged student count multiplied by sixty-five  
37 percent, plus the product of the [census] SAIPE count multiplied by  
38 sixty-five percent, where:

39 (i) ["Lunch] "Economically disadvantaged student count" shall mean the  
40 product of the public school enrollment of the school district on the  
41 date enrollment was counted in accordance with this subdivision for the  
42 base year multiplied by the three-year average [free and reduced price  
43 lunch percent] economically disadvantaged rate; and

44 (ii) ["Census] "SAIPE count" shall mean the product of the public  
45 school enrollment of the school district on the date enrollment was  
46 counted in accordance with this subdivision for the base year multiplied  
47 by the [census 2000 poverty] three-year average small area income and  
48 poverty estimate rate.

49 § 4. Subparagraphs (iii), (iv) and (v) of paragraph q of subdivision 1  
50 of section 3602 of the education law are REPEALED.

51 § 5. Paragraph kk of subdivision 1 of section 3602 of the education  
52 law is REPEALED.

53 § 6. Paragraph ll of subdivision 1 of section 3602 of the education  
54 law, as added by section 11-a of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of  
55 2021, is renumbered subparagraph (iv) of paragraph q of such subdivision  
56 1 and is amended to read as follows:

1 (iv) (1) "Economically disadvantaged count" shall be equal to the  
2 unduplicated count of all children registered to receive educational  
3 services in grades kindergarten through twelve, including children in  
4 ungraded programs who participate in, or whose family participates in,  
5 economic assistance programs, such as the free or reduced-price lunch  
6 programs, Social Security Insurance, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance  
7 Program, Foster Care, Refugee Assistance (cash or medical assistance),  
8 Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), Home Energy Assistance Program (HEAP),  
9 Safety Net Assistance (SNA), Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), or Tempo-  
10 rary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF).

11 (2) "Economically disadvantaged rate" shall mean the quotient arrived  
12 at when dividing the economically disadvantaged count by public enroll-  
13 ment as computed pursuant to subparagraph one of paragraph n of this  
14 subdivision.

15 (3) "Three-year average economically disadvantaged rate" shall equal  
16 the quotient of: (i) the sum of the economically disadvantaged count for  
17 the school year prior to the base year, plus such number for the school  
18 year two years prior to the base year, plus such number for the school  
19 year three years prior to the base year; divided by (ii) the sum of  
20 enrollment as computed pursuant to subparagraph one of paragraph n of  
21 this subdivision [one of this section] for the school year prior to the  
22 base year, plus such number for the school year two years prior to the  
23 base year, plus such number for the school year three years prior to the  
24 base year, [computed] rounded to four decimals [without rounding].

25 § 7. Paragraph mm of subdivision 1 of section 3602 of the education  
26 law is renumbered subparagraph (iii) of paragraph q of such subdivision  
27 1 and is amended to read as follows:

28 (iii) "Three-year average small area income and poverty estimate rate"  
29 shall equal the quotient of: (i) the sum of the number of persons aged  
30 five to seventeen within the school district, based on the small area  
31 income and poverty estimates produced by the United States census  
32 bureau, whose families had incomes below the poverty level for the  
33 calendar year prior to the year in which the base year began, plus such  
34 number for the calendar year two years prior to the year in which the  
35 base year began, plus such number for the calendar year three years  
36 prior to the year in which the base year began; divided by (ii) the sum  
37 of the total number of persons aged five to seventeen within the school  
38 district, based on such census bureau estimates, for the year prior to  
39 the year in which the base year began, plus such total number for the  
40 year two years prior to the year in which the base year began, plus such  
41 total number for the year three years prior to the year in which the  
42 base year began, [computed] rounded to four decimals [without rounding].

43 § 8. Subparagraph 2 of paragraph g of subdivision 3 of section 3602 of  
44 the education law, as amended by section 13 of part B of chapter 57 of  
45 the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

46 (2) a value computed by subtracting from one the product obtained by  
47 multiplying the combined wealth ratio by sixty-four hundredths, provided  
48 however, that for the purpose of computing the state sharing ratio for  
49 total foundation aid, the tier two value shall be computed by subtract-  
50 ing from one the product obtained when multiplying the combined wealth  
51 ratio by six hundred twenty-eight thousandths (0.628) and such values  
52 shall be computed using the combined wealth ratio for total foundation  
53 aid in place of the combined wealth ratio; or

54 § 9. The closing paragraph of paragraph g of subdivision 3 of section  
55 3602 of the education law, as amended by section 8 of part A of chapter  
56 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

1 Such result shall be expressed as a decimal carried to three places  
2 without rounding, but shall not be greater than ninety hundredths nor  
3 less than zero, provided, however, that for the purpose of computing the  
4 state sharing ratio for total foundation aid in the two thousand twen-  
5 ty-four--two thousand twenty-five school year[ and thereafter], such  
6 result shall not be greater than ninety-one hundredths (0.91), and that  
7 for the purpose of computing the state sharing ratio for total founda-  
8 tion aid in the two thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six school  
9 year and thereafter, such result shall not be greater than ninety-three  
10 hundredths (0.93).

11 § 10. Subdivision 4 of section 3602 of the education law is amended by  
12 adding a new paragraph f to read as follows:

13 f. Foundation aid payable in the two thousand twenty-five--two thou-  
14 sand twenty-six school year. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the  
15 contrary, foundation aid payable in the two thousand twenty-five--two  
16 thousand twenty-six school year shall equal the greater of total founda-  
17 tion aid or the product of one and two hundredths (1.02) multiplied by  
18 the foundation aid base.

19 § 11. The education law is amended by adding a new section 319 to  
20 read as follows:

21 § 319. Establishment of dual enrollment policy. 1. For purposes of  
22 this section:

23 (a) "Dual enrollment" means any program that is a partnership between  
24 at least one school and at least one institution of higher education  
25 that provides high school students with the opportunity to enroll in  
26 college courses and earn transcribed and transferable college credit  
27 from the institution(s) while completing high school graduation and  
28 diploma requirements. Dual enrollment is the umbrella under which exist-  
29 ing programs like pathways in technology early college high schools  
30 (P-Tech), smart scholars, and smart transfer fall.

31 (b) "School" means a charter school, a school district, or a board of  
32 cooperative educational services.

33 2. The commissioner shall adopt a statewide policy outlining the defi-  
34 nition of dual enrollment programs and guidelines for participation and  
35 data reporting in New York state.

36 3. The policy established pursuant to subdivision two of this section  
37 shall require that schools and higher education institutions annually  
38 submit to the department data demonstrating participation and success in  
39 dual enrollment programs in a form and manner determined by the commis-  
40 sioner pursuant to subdivision five of this section. The department  
41 shall annually publish such data on its public website no later than  
42 January first in the school year following the school year for which the  
43 data is applicable.

44 4. The policy established pursuant to subdivision two of this section  
45 shall require that, by September first, two thousand twenty-six, all  
46 schools participating in a dual enrollment program have on file with the  
47 department a partnership agreement with the institution(s) of higher  
48 education with which they are partnered. Such partnership agreements  
49 shall establish the scope and terms of the dual enrollment program, as  
50 well as a protocol for collecting, sharing, and reporting any data  
51 required by the commissioner pursuant to this section. Partnership  
52 agreements shall be consistent with the policy adopted by the commis-  
53 sioner pursuant to subdivision two of this section, and shall contain  
54 such other provisions as may be required by the commissioner. The part-  
55 nership agreements shall be updated and resubmitted no less than once  
56 every five years. The commissioner shall develop and make publicly



1 available the required partnership agreement form for schools and higher  
2 education institutions no later than January first, two thousand twen-  
3 ty-six.

4 5. On or before January first, two thousand twenty-six, the commis-  
5 sioner, the chancellor of the state university of New York, the chancel-  
6 lor of the city university of New York, and the governor shall jointly  
7 establish data points to be submitted pursuant to this section.

8 § 12. Subdivision 4 of section 3627 of the education law, as amended  
9 by section 13-a of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is amended  
10 to read as follows:

11 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, any  
12 expenditures for transportation provided pursuant to this section in the  
13 two thousand thirteen--two thousand fourteen school year and thereafter  
14 and otherwise eligible for transportation aid pursuant to subdivision  
15 seven of section thirty-six hundred two of this article shall be consid-  
16 ered approved transportation expenses eligible for transportation aid,  
17 provided further that for the two thousand thirteen--two thousand four-  
18 teen school year such aid shall be limited to eight million one hundred  
19 thousand dollars and for the two thousand fourteen--two thousand fifteen  
20 school year such aid shall be limited to the sum of twelve million six  
21 hundred thousand dollars plus the base amount and for the two thousand  
22 fifteen--two thousand sixteen school year through two thousand eigh-  
23 teen--two thousand nineteen school year such aid shall be limited to the  
24 sum of eighteen million eight hundred fifty thousand dollars plus the  
25 base amount and for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand twenty  
26 school year such aid shall be limited to the sum of nineteen million  
27 three hundred fifty thousand dollars plus the base amount and for the  
28 two thousand twenty--two thousand twenty-one school year such aid shall  
29 be limited to the sum of nineteen million eight hundred fifty thousand  
30 dollars plus the base amount and for the two thousand twenty-two--two  
31 thousand twenty-three school year such aid shall be limited to the sum  
32 of twenty-two million three hundred fifty thousand dollars plus the base  
33 amount and for the two thousand twenty-three--two thousand twenty-four  
34 school year such aid shall be limited to the sum of twenty-four million  
35 eight hundred fifty thousand dollars plus the base amount and for the  
36 two thousand twenty-four--two thousand twenty-five school year [and  
37 thereafter] such aid shall be limited to the sum of twenty-nine million  
38 eight hundred fifty thousand dollars plus the base amount and for the  
39 two thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six school year and there-  
40 after such aid shall be limited to the product of (i) the maximum amount  
41 of aid authorized by this subdivision for the base year, and (ii) the  
42 sum of one and the percentage increase in the consumer price index as  
43 defined in paragraph hh of subdivision one of section thirty-six hundred  
44 two of this article. For purposes of this subdivision, "base amount"  
45 means the amount of transportation aid paid to the school district for  
46 expenditures incurred in the two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen  
47 school year for transportation that would have been eligible for aid  
48 pursuant to this section had this section been in effect in such school  
49 year, except that subdivision six of this section shall be deemed not to  
50 have been in effect. And provided further that the school district shall  
51 continue to annually expend for the transportation described in subdivi-  
52 sion one of this section at least the expenditures used for the base  
53 amount.

54 § 13. Paragraph i of subdivision 12 of section 3602 of the education  
55 law, as amended by section 14 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of  
56 2024, is amended to read as follows:

1 i. For the two thousand twenty-one--two thousand twenty-two school  
2 year through the two thousand [twenty-four] twenty-five--two thousand  
3 [twenty-five] twenty-six school year, each school district shall be  
4 entitled to an apportionment equal to the amount set forth for such  
5 school district as "ACADEMIC ENHANCEMENT" under the heading "2020-21  
6 ESTIMATED AIDS" in the school aid computer listing produced by the  
7 commissioner in support of the budget for the two thousand twenty--two  
8 thousand twenty-one school year and entitled "SA202-1", and such appor-  
9 tionment shall be deemed to satisfy the state obligation to provide an  
10 apportionment pursuant to subdivision eight of section thirty-six  
11 hundred forty-one of this article.

12 § 14. The opening paragraph of subdivision 16 of section 3602 of the  
13 education law, as amended by section 15 of part A of chapter 56 of the  
14 laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

15 Each school district shall be eligible to receive a high tax aid  
16 apportionment in the two thousand eight--two thousand nine school year,  
17 which shall equal the greater of (i) the sum of the tier 1 high tax aid  
18 apportionment, the tier 2 high tax aid apportionment and the tier 3 high  
19 tax aid apportionment or (ii) the product of the apportionment received  
20 by the school district pursuant to this subdivision in the two thousand  
21 seven--two thousand eight school year, multiplied by the due-minimum  
22 factor, which shall equal, for districts with an alternate pupil wealth  
23 ratio computed pursuant to paragraph b of subdivision three of this  
24 section that is less than two, seventy percent (0.70), and for all other  
25 districts, fifty percent (0.50). Each school district shall be eligible  
26 to receive a high tax aid apportionment in the two thousand nine--two  
27 thousand ten through two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen school  
28 years in the amount set forth for such school district as "HIGH TAX AID"  
29 under the heading "2008-09 BASE YEAR AIDS" in the school aid computer  
30 listing produced by the commissioner in support of the budget for the  
31 two thousand nine--two thousand ten school year and entitled "SA0910".  
32 Each school district shall be eligible to receive a high tax aid appor-  
33 tionment in the two thousand thirteen--two thousand fourteen through two  
34 thousand [twenty-four] twenty-five--two thousand [twenty-five] twenty-  
35 six school year equal to the greater of (1) the amount set forth for  
36 such school district as "HIGH TAX AID" under the heading "2008-09 BASE  
37 YEAR AIDS" in the school aid computer listing produced by the commis-  
38 sioner in support of the budget for the two thousand nine--two thousand  
39 ten school year and entitled "SA0910" or (2) the amount set forth for  
40 such school district as "HIGH TAX AID" under the heading "2013-14 ESTI-  
41 MATED AIDS" in the school aid computer listing produced by the commis-  
42 sioner in support of the executive budget for the 2013-14 fiscal year  
43 and entitled "BT131-4".

44 § 15. Subdivision 16 of section 3602-ee of the education law, as  
45 amended by section 18 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 16. The authority of the department to administer the universal full-  
48 day pre-kindergarten program shall expire June thirtieth, two thousand  
49 [twenty-five] twenty-six; provided that the program shall continue and  
50 remain in full effect.

51 § 16. Paragraph a of subdivision 5 of section 3604 of the education  
52 law, as amended by chapter 161 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read  
53 as follows:

54 a. State aid adjustments. All errors or omissions in the apportionment  
55 shall be corrected by the commissioner. Whenever a school district has  
56 been apportioned less money than that to which it is entitled, the

1 commissioner may allot to such district the balance to which it is enti-  
2 tled. Whenever a school district has been apportioned more money than  
3 that to which it is entitled, the commissioner may, by an order, direct  
4 such moneys to be paid back to the state to be credited to the general  
5 fund local assistance account for state aid to the schools, or may  
6 deduct such amount from the next apportionment to be made to said  
7 district, provided, however, that, upon notification of excess payments  
8 of aid for which a recovery must be made by the state through deduction  
9 of future aid payments, a school district may request that such excess  
10 payments be recovered by deducting such excess payments from the  
11 payments due to such school district and payable in the month of June in  
12 (i) the school year in which such notification was received and (ii) the  
13 two succeeding school years, provided further that there shall be no  
14 interest penalty assessed against such district or collected by the  
15 state. Such request shall be made to the commissioner in such form as  
16 the commissioner shall prescribe, and shall be based on documentation  
17 that the total amount to be recovered is in excess of one percent of the  
18 district's total general fund expenditures for the preceding school  
19 year. The amount to be deducted in the first year shall be the greater  
20 of (i) the sum of the amount of such excess payments that is recognized  
21 as a liability due to other governments by the district for the preced-  
22 ing school year and the positive remainder of the district's unreserved  
23 fund balance at the close of the preceding school year less the product  
24 of the district's total general fund expenditures for the preceding  
25 school year multiplied by five percent, or (ii) one-third of such excess  
26 payments. The amount to be recovered in the second year shall equal the  
27 lesser of the remaining amount of such excess payments to be recovered  
28 or one-third of such excess payments, and the remaining amount of such  
29 excess payments shall be recovered in the third year. Provided further  
30 that, notwithstanding any other provisions of this subdivision, any  
31 pending payment of moneys due to such district as a prior year adjust-  
32 ment payable pursuant to paragraph c of this subdivision for aid claims  
33 that had been previously paid as current year aid payments in excess of  
34 the amount to which the district is entitled and for which recovery of  
35 excess payments is to be made pursuant to this paragraph, shall be  
36 reduced at the time of actual payment by any remaining unrecovered  
37 balance of such excess payments, and the remaining scheduled deductions  
38 of such excess payments pursuant to this paragraph shall be reduced by  
39 the commissioner to reflect the amount so recovered. [The commissioner  
40 shall certify no payment to a school district based on a claim submitted  
41 later than three years after the close of the school year in which such  
42 payment was first to be made. For claims for which payment is first to  
43 be made in the nineteen hundred ninety-six-ninety-seven school year,  
44 the commissioner shall certify no payment to a school district based on  
45 a claim submitted later than two years after the close of such school  
46 year.] For claims for which payment is first to be made [in the nineteen  
47 hundred ninety-seven-ninety-eight school year and thereafter] prior to  
48 the two thousand twenty-four--two thousand twenty-five school year, the  
49 commissioner shall certify no payment to a school district based on a  
50 claim submitted later than one year after the close of such school year.  
51 For claims for which payment is first to be made in the two thousand  
52 twenty-four--two thousand twenty-five school year and thereafter, the  
53 commissioner shall certify no payment to a school district based on a  
54 claim submitted later than the first of November of such school year.  
55 Provided, however, no payments shall be barred or reduced where such  
56 payment is required as a result of a final audit of the state. It is



1 further provided that[, until June thirtieth, nineteen hundred ninety-  
2 six, the commissioner may grant a waiver from the provisions of this  
3 section for any school district if it is in the best educational inter-  
4 ests of the district pursuant to guidelines developed by the commission-  
5 er and approved by the director of the budget] for any apportionments  
6 provided pursuant to sections seven hundred one, seven hundred eleven,  
7 seven hundred fifty-one, seven hundred fifty-three, nineteen hundred  
8 fifty, thirty-six hundred two, thirty-six hundred two-b, thirty-six  
9 hundred two-c, thirty-six hundred two-e and forty-four hundred five of  
10 this chapter for the two thousand twenty-four--two thousand twenty-five  
11 and two thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six school years, the  
12 commissioner shall certify no payment to a school district, other than  
13 payments pursuant to subdivisions six-a, eleven, thirteen and fifteen of  
14 section thirty-six hundred two of this part, in excess of the payment  
15 computed based on an electronic data file used to produce the school aid  
16 computer listing produced by the commissioner in support of the execu-  
17 tive budget request submitted for the two thousand twenty-five--two  
18 thousand twenty-six state fiscal year and entitled "BT252-6", and  
19 further provided that for any apportionments provided pursuant to  
20 sections seven hundred one, seven hundred eleven, seven hundred fifty-  
21 one, seven hundred fifty-three, nineteen hundred fifty, thirty-six  
22 hundred two, thirty-six hundred two-b, thirty-six hundred two-c, thir-  
23 ty-six hundred two-e and forty-four hundred five of this chapter for the  
24 two thousand twenty-six--two thousand twenty-seven school year and ther-  
25 eafter, the commissioner shall certify no payment to a school district,  
26 other than payments pursuant to subdivisions six-a, eleven, thirteen and  
27 fifteen of section thirty-six hundred two of this part, in excess of the  
28 payment computed based on an electronic data file used to produce the  
29 school aid computer listing produced by the commissioner in support of  
30 the executive budget request submitted for the state fiscal year in  
31 which the school year commences.

32 § 17. The opening paragraph of section 3609-a of the education law, as  
33 amended by section 23 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is  
34 amended to read as follows:

35 For aid payable in the two thousand seven--two thousand eight school  
36 year through the two thousand twenty-four--two thousand twenty-five  
37 school year, "moneys apportioned" shall mean the lesser of (i) the sum  
38 of one hundred percent of the respective amount set forth for each  
39 school district as payable pursuant to this section in the school aid  
40 computer listing for the current year produced by the commissioner in  
41 support of the budget which includes the appropriation for the general  
42 support for public schools for the prescribed payments and individual-  
43 ized payments due prior to April first for the current year plus the  
44 apportionment payable during the current school year pursuant to subdi-  
45 vision six-a and subdivision fifteen of section thirty-six hundred two  
46 of this part minus any reductions to current year aids pursuant to  
47 subdivision seven of section thirty-six hundred four of this part or any  
48 deduction from apportionment payable pursuant to this chapter for  
49 collection of a school district basic contribution as defined in subdi-  
50 vision eight of section forty-four hundred one of this chapter, less any  
51 grants provided pursuant to subparagraph two-a of paragraph b of subdi-  
52 vision four of section ninety-two-c of the state finance law, less any  
53 grants provided pursuant to subdivision five of section ninety-seven-  
54 nnnn of the state finance law, less any grants provided pursuant to  
55 subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred forty-one of this arti-  
56 cle, or (ii) the apportionment calculated by the commissioner based on

1 data on file at the time the payment is processed; provided however,  
2 that for the purposes of any payments made pursuant to this section  
3 prior to the first business day of June of the current year, moneys  
4 apportioned shall not include any aids payable pursuant to subdivisions  
5 six and fourteen, if applicable, of section thirty-six hundred two of  
6 this part as current year aid for debt service on bond anticipation  
7 notes and/or bonds first issued in the current year or any aids payable  
8 for full-day kindergarten for the current year pursuant to subdivision  
9 nine of section thirty-six hundred two of this part. The definitions of  
10 "base year" and "current year" as set forth in subdivision one of  
11 section thirty-six hundred two of this part shall apply to this section.  
12 [For aid payable in the two thousand twenty-four--two thousand twenty-  
13 five school year, reference to such "school aid computer listing for the  
14 current year" shall mean the printouts entitled "SA242-5".] For aid  
15 payable in the two thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six school  
16 year and thereafter, "moneys apportioned" shall mean the lesser of: (i)  
17 the sum of one hundred percent of the respective amount set forth for  
18 each school district as payable pursuant to this section in the school  
19 aid computer listing for the current year produced by the commissioner  
20 in support of the executive budget request which includes the appropri-  
21 ation for the general support for public schools for the prescribed  
22 payments and individualized payments due prior to April first for the  
23 current year plus the apportionment payable during the current school  
24 year pursuant to subdivisions six-a and fifteen of section thirty-six  
25 hundred two of this part minus any reductions to current year aids  
26 pursuant to subdivision seven of section thirty-six hundred four of this  
27 part or any deduction from apportionment payable pursuant to this chap-  
28 ter for collection of a school district basic contribution as defined in  
29 subdivision eight of section forty-four hundred one of this chapter,  
30 less any grants provided pursuant to subparagraph two-a of paragraph b  
31 of subdivision four of section ninety-two-c of the state finance law,  
32 less any grants provided pursuant to subdivision five of section nine-  
33 ty-seven-nnnn of the state finance law, less any grants provided pursu-  
34 ant to subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred forty-one of  
35 this article, or (ii) the apportionment calculated by the commissioner  
36 based on data on file at the time the payment is processed; provided  
37 however, that for the purposes of any payments made pursuant to this  
38 section prior to the first business day of June of the current year,  
39 moneys apportioned shall not include any aids payable pursuant to subdi-  
40 visions six and fourteen, if applicable, of section thirty-six hundred  
41 two of this part as current year aid for debt service on bond antic-  
42 ipation notes and/or bonds first issued in the current year or any aids  
43 payable for full-day kindergarten for the current year pursuant to  
44 subdivision nine of section thirty-six hundred two of this part. For aid  
45 payable in the two thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six school  
46 year, reference to such "school aid computer listing for the current  
47 year" shall mean the printouts entitled "BT252-6".

48 § 18. Subdivision b of section 2 of chapter 756 of the laws of 1992,  
49 relating to funding a program for work force education conducted by the  
50 consortium for worker education in New York city, as amended by section  
51 27 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as  
52 follows:

53 b. Reimbursement for programs approved in accordance with subdivision  
54 a of this section for the reimbursement for the 2018--2019 school year  
55 shall not exceed 59.4 percent of the lesser of such approvable costs per  
56 contact hour or fourteen dollars and ninety-five cents per contact hour,

1 reimbursement for the 2019--2020 school year shall not exceed 57.7  
2 percent of the lesser of such approvable costs per contact hour or  
3 fifteen dollars sixty cents per contact hour, reimbursement for the  
4 2020--2021 school year shall not exceed 56.9 percent of the lesser of  
5 such approvable costs per contact hour or sixteen dollars and twenty-  
6 five cents per contact hour, reimbursement for the 2021--2022 school  
7 year shall not exceed 56.0 percent of the lesser of such approvable  
8 costs per contact hour or sixteen dollars and forty cents per contact  
9 hour, reimbursement for the 2022--2023 school year shall not exceed 55.7  
10 percent of the lesser of such approvable costs per contact hour or  
11 sixteen dollars and sixty cents per contact hour, reimbursement for the  
12 2023--2024 school year shall not exceed 54.7 percent of the lesser of  
13 such approvable costs per contact hour or seventeen dollars and seventy  
14 cents per contact hour, [and] reimbursement for the 2024--2025 school  
15 year shall not exceed 56.6 percent of the lesser of such approvable  
16 costs per contact hour or eighteen dollars and seventy cents per contact  
17 hour, and reimbursement for the 2025--2026 school year shall not exceed  
18 58.2 percent of the lesser of such approvable costs per contact hour or  
19 nineteen dollars and fifty cents per contact hour, and where a contact  
20 hour represents sixty minutes of instruction services provided to an  
21 eligible adult. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the  
22 contrary, for the 2018--2019 school year such contact hours shall not  
23 exceed one million four hundred sixty-three thousand nine hundred  
24 sixty-three (1,463,963); for the 2019--2020 school year such contact  
25 hours shall not exceed one million four hundred forty-four thousand four  
26 hundred forty-four (1,444,444); for the 2020--2021 school year such  
27 contact hours shall not exceed one million four hundred six thousand  
28 nine hundred twenty-six (1,406,926); for the 2021--2022 school year such  
29 contact hours shall not exceed one million four hundred sixteen thousand  
30 one hundred twenty-two (1,416,122); for the 2022--2023 school year such  
31 contact hours shall not exceed one million four hundred six thousand  
32 nine hundred twenty-six (1,406,926); for the 2023--2024 school year such  
33 contact hours shall not exceed one million three hundred forty-two thou-  
34 sand nine hundred seventy-five (1,342,975); [and] for the 2024--2025  
35 school year such contact hours shall not exceed one million two hundred  
36 twenty-eight thousand seven hundred thirty-three (1,228,733); and for  
37 the 2025--2026 school year such contact hours shall not exceed one  
38 million fourteen thousand one hundred nine (1,014,109). Notwithstanding  
39 any other provision of law to the contrary, the apportionment calculated  
40 for the city school district of the city of New York pursuant to subdi-  
41 vision 11 of section 3602 of the education law shall be computed as if  
42 such contact hours provided by the consortium for worker education, not  
43 to exceed the contact hours set forth herein, were eligible for aid in  
44 accordance with the provisions of such subdivision 11 of section 3602 of  
45 the education law.

46 § 19. Section 4 of chapter 756 of the laws of 1992, relating to fund-  
47 ing a program for work force education conducted by the consortium for  
48 worker education in New York city, is amended by adding a new subdivi-  
49 sion dd to read as follows:

50 dd. The provisions of this subdivision shall not apply after the  
51 completion of payments for the 2025--2026 school year. Notwithstanding  
52 any inconsistent provisions of law, the commissioner of education shall  
53 withhold a portion of employment preparation education aid due to the  
54 city school district of the city of New York to support a portion of the  
55 costs of the work force education program. Such moneys shall be credited  
56 to the elementary and secondary education fund-local assistance account

1 and shall not exceed eleven million five hundred thousand dollars  
2 (\$11,500,000).

3 § 20. Section 6 of chapter 756 of the laws of 1992, relating to fund-  
4 ing a program for work force education conducted by the consortium for  
5 worker education in New York city, as amended by section 29 of part A of  
6 chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

7 § 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 1992, and shall be deemed  
8 repealed June 30, [2025] 2026.

9 § 21. Subdivision 6 of section 4402 of the education law, as amended  
10 by section 25 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is amended to  
11 read as follows:

12 6. Notwithstanding any other law, rule or regulation to the contrary,  
13 the board of education of a city school district with a population of  
14 one hundred twenty-five thousand or more inhabitants shall be permitted  
15 to establish maximum class sizes for special classes for certain  
16 students with disabilities in accordance with the provisions of this  
17 subdivision. For the purpose of obtaining relief from any adverse fiscal  
18 impact from under-utilization of special education resources due to low  
19 student attendance in special education classes at the middle and  
20 secondary level as determined by the commissioner, such boards of educa-  
21 tion shall, during the school years nineteen hundred ninety-five-nine-  
22 ty-six through June thirtieth, two thousand [twenty-five] twenty-six, be  
23 authorized to increase class sizes in special classes containing  
24 students with disabilities whose age ranges are equivalent to those of  
25 students in middle and secondary schools as defined by the commissioner  
26 for purposes of this section by up to but not to exceed one and two  
27 tenths times the applicable maximum class size specified in regulations  
28 of the commissioner rounded up to the nearest whole number, provided  
29 that in a city school district having a population of one million or  
30 more, classes that have a maximum class size of fifteen may be increased  
31 by no more than one student and provided that the projected average  
32 class size shall not exceed the maximum specified in the applicable  
33 regulation, provided that such authorization shall terminate on June  
34 thirtieth, two thousand. Such authorization shall be granted upon filing  
35 of a notice by such a board of education with the commissioner stating  
36 the board's intention to increase such class sizes and a certification  
37 that the board will conduct a study of attendance problems at the  
38 secondary level and will implement a corrective action plan to increase  
39 the rate of attendance of students in such classes to at least the rate  
40 for students attending regular education classes in secondary schools of  
41 the district. Such corrective action plan shall be submitted for  
42 approval by the commissioner by a date during the school year in which  
43 such board increases class sizes as provided pursuant to this subdivi-  
44 sion to be prescribed by the commissioner. Upon at least thirty days  
45 notice to the board of education, after conclusion of the school year in  
46 which such board increases class sizes as provided pursuant to this  
47 subdivision, the commissioner shall be authorized to terminate such  
48 authorization upon a finding that the board has failed to develop or  
49 implement an approved corrective action plan.

50 § 22. Subdivisions 22 and 24 of section 140 of chapter 82 of the laws  
51 of 1995, amending the education law and other laws relating to state aid  
52 to school districts and the appropriation of funds for the support of  
53 government, as amended by section 26 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws  
54 of 2024, are amended to read as follows:

55 (22) sections one hundred twelve, one hundred thirteen, one hundred  
56 fourteen, one hundred fifteen and one hundred sixteen of this act shall

1 take effect on July 1, 1995; provided, however, that section one hundred  
2 thirteen of this act shall remain in full force and effect until July 1,  
3 [2025] 2026 at which time it shall be deemed repealed;

4 (24) sections one hundred eighteen through one hundred thirty of this  
5 act shall be deemed to have been in full force and effect on and after  
6 July 1, 1995; provided further, however, that the amendments made pursu-  
7 ant to section one hundred twenty-four of this act shall be deemed to be  
8 repealed on and after July 1, [2025] 2026;

9 § 23. Special apportionment for salary expenses. 1. Notwithstanding  
10 any other provision of law, upon application to the commissioner of  
11 education, not sooner than the first day of the second full business  
12 week of June 2026 and not later than the last day of the third full  
13 business week of June 2026, a school district eligible for an apportion-  
14 ment pursuant to section 3602 of the education law shall be eligible to  
15 receive an apportionment pursuant to this section, for the school year  
16 ending June 30, 2026, for salary expenses incurred between April 1 and  
17 June 30, 2025 and such apportionment shall not exceed the sum of (a) the  
18 deficit reduction assessment of 1990--1991 as determined by the commis-  
19 sioner of education, pursuant to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section  
20 3602 of the education law, as in effect through June 30, 1993, plus (b)  
21 186 percent of such amount for a city school district in a city with a  
22 population in excess of 1,000,000 inhabitants, plus (c) 209 percent of  
23 such amount for a city school district in a city with a population of  
24 more than 195,000 inhabitants and less than 219,000 inhabitants accord-  
25 ing to the latest federal census, plus (d) the net gap elimination  
26 adjustment for 2010--2011, as determined by the commissioner of educa-  
27 tion pursuant to chapter 53 of the laws of 2010, plus (e) the gap elimi-  
28 nation adjustment for 2011--2012 as determined by the commissioner of  
29 education pursuant to subdivision 17 of section 3602 of the education  
30 law, and provided further that such apportionment shall not exceed such  
31 salary expenses. Such application shall be made by a school district,  
32 after the board of education or trustees have adopted a resolution to do  
33 so and in the case of a city school district in a city with a population  
34 in excess of 125,000 inhabitants, with the approval of the mayor of such  
35 city.

36 2. The claim for an apportionment to be paid to a school district  
37 pursuant to subdivision 1 of this section shall be submitted to the  
38 commissioner of education on a form prescribed for such purpose, and  
39 shall be payable upon determination by such commissioner that the form  
40 has been submitted as prescribed. Such approved amounts shall be payable  
41 on the same day in September of the school year following the year in  
42 which application was made as funds provided pursuant to subparagraph 4  
43 of paragraph b of subdivision 4 of section 92-c of the state finance  
44 law, on the audit and warrant of the state comptroller on vouchers  
45 certified or approved by the commissioner of education in the manner  
46 prescribed by law from moneys in the state lottery fund and from the  
47 general fund to the extent that the amount paid to a school district  
48 pursuant to this section exceeds the amount, if any, due such school  
49 district pursuant to subparagraph 2 of paragraph a of subdivision 1 of  
50 section 3609-a of the education law in the school year following the  
51 year in which application was made.

52 3. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 3609-a of the education  
53 law, an amount equal to the amount paid to a school district pursuant to  
54 subdivisions 1 and 2 of this section shall first be deducted from the  
55 following payments due the school district during the school year  
56 following the year in which application was made pursuant to subpara-



1 graphs 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section  
2 3609-a of the education law in the following order: the lottery appor-  
3 tionment payable pursuant to subparagraph 2 of such paragraph followed  
4 by the fixed fall payments payable pursuant to subparagraph 4 of such  
5 paragraph and then followed by the district's payments to the teachers'  
6 retirement system pursuant to subparagraph 1 of such paragraph, and any  
7 remainder to be deducted from the individualized payments due the  
8 district pursuant to paragraph b of such subdivision shall be deducted  
9 on a chronological basis starting with the earliest payment due the  
10 district.

11 § 24. Special apportionment for public pension accruals. 1. Notwith-  
12 standing any other provision of law, upon application to the commission-  
13 er of education, not later than June 30, 2026, a school district eligi-  
14 ble for an apportionment pursuant to section 3602 of the education law  
15 shall be eligible to receive an apportionment pursuant to this section,  
16 for the school year ending June 30, 2026 and such apportionment shall  
17 not exceed the additional accruals required to be made by school  
18 districts in the 2004--2005 and 2005--2006 school years associated with  
19 changes for such public pension liabilities. The amount of such addi-  
20 tional accrual shall be certified to the commissioner of education by  
21 the president of the board of education or the trustees or, in the case  
22 of a city school district in a city with a population in excess of  
23 125,000 inhabitants, the mayor of such city. Such application shall be  
24 made by a school district, after the board of education or trustees have  
25 adopted a resolution to do so and in the case of a city school district  
26 in a city with a population in excess of 125,000 inhabitants, with the  
27 approval of the mayor of such city.

28 2. The claim for an apportionment to be paid to a school district  
29 pursuant to subdivision one of this section shall be submitted to the  
30 commissioner of education on a form prescribed for such purpose, and  
31 shall be payable upon determination by such commissioner that the form  
32 has been submitted as prescribed. Such approved amounts shall be payable  
33 on the same day in September of the school year following the year in  
34 which application was made as funds provided pursuant to subparagraph 4  
35 of paragraph b of subdivision 4 of section 92-c of the state finance  
36 law, on the audit and warrant of the state comptroller on vouchers  
37 certified or approved by the commissioner of education in the manner  
38 prescribed by law from moneys in the state lottery fund and from the  
39 general fund to the extent that the amount paid to a school district  
40 pursuant to this section exceeds the amount, if any, due such school  
41 district pursuant to subparagraph 2 of paragraph a of subdivision 1 of  
42 section 3609-a of the education law in the school year following the  
43 year in which application was made.

44 3. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 3609-a of the education  
45 law, an amount equal to the amount paid to a school district pursuant to  
46 subdivisions 1 and 2 of this section shall first be deducted from the  
47 following payments due the school district during the school year  
48 following the year in which application was made pursuant to subpara-  
49 graphs 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section  
50 3609-a of the education law in the following order: the lottery appor-  
51 tionment payable pursuant to subparagraph 2 of such paragraph followed  
52 by the fixed fall payments payable pursuant to subparagraph 4 of such  
53 paragraph and then followed by the district's payments to the teachers'  
54 retirement system pursuant to subparagraph 1 of such paragraph, and any  
55 remainder to be deducted from the individualized payments due the  
56 district pursuant to paragraph b of such subdivision shall be deducted



1 on a chronological basis starting with the earliest payment due the  
2 district.

3 § 25. The amounts specified in this section shall be a set-aside from  
4 the state funds which each such district is receiving from the total  
5 foundation aid:

6 1. for the development, maintenance or expansion of magnet schools or  
7 magnet school programs for the 2025--2026 school year. For the city  
8 school district of the city of New York there shall be a set-aside of  
9 foundation aid equal to forty-eight million one hundred seventy-five  
10 thousand dollars (\$48,175,000) including five hundred thousand dollars  
11 (\$500,000) for the Andrew Jackson High School; for the Buffalo city  
12 school district, twenty-one million twenty-five thousand dollars  
13 (\$21,025,000); for the Rochester city school district, fifteen million  
14 dollars (\$15,000,000); for the Syracuse city school district, thirteen  
15 million dollars (\$13,000,000); for the Yonkers city school district,  
16 forty-nine million five hundred thousand dollars (\$49,500,000); for the  
17 Newburgh city school district, four million six hundred forty-five thou-  
18 sand dollars (\$4,645,000); for the Poughkeepsie city school district,  
19 two million four hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$2,475,000); for  
20 the Mount Vernon city school district, two million dollars (\$2,000,000);  
21 for the New Rochelle city school district, one million four hundred ten  
22 thousand dollars (\$1,410,000); for the Schenectady city school district,  
23 one million eight hundred thousand dollars (\$1,800,000); for the Port  
24 Chester city school district, one million one hundred fifty thousand  
25 dollars (\$1,150,000); for the White Plains city school district, nine  
26 hundred thousand dollars (\$900,000); for the Niagara Falls city school  
27 district, six hundred thousand dollars (\$600,000); for the Albany city  
28 school district, three million five hundred fifty thousand dollars  
29 (\$3,550,000); for the Utica city school district, two million dollars  
30 (\$2,000,000); for the Beacon city school district, five hundred sixty-  
31 six thousand dollars (\$566,000); for the Middletown city school  
32 district, four hundred thousand dollars (\$400,000); for the Freeport  
33 union free school district, four hundred thousand dollars (\$400,000);  
34 for the Greenburgh central school district, three hundred thousand  
35 dollars (\$300,000); for the Amsterdam city school district, eight  
36 hundred thousand dollars (\$800,000); for the Peekskill city school  
37 district, two hundred thousand dollars (\$200,000); and for the Hudson  
38 city school district, four hundred thousand dollars (\$400,000).

39 2. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of law to the contrary,  
40 a school district setting aside such foundation aid pursuant to this  
41 section may use such set-aside funds for: (a) any instructional or  
42 instructional support costs associated with the operation of a magnet  
43 school; or (b) any instructional or instructional support costs associ-  
44 ated with implementation of an alternative approach to promote diversity  
45 and/or enhancement of the instructional program and raising of standards  
46 in elementary and secondary schools of school districts having substan-  
47 tial concentrations of minority students.

48 3. The commissioner of education shall not be authorized to withhold  
49 foundation aid from a school district that used such funds in accordance  
50 with this paragraph, notwithstanding any inconsistency with a request  
51 for proposals issued by such commissioner for the purpose of attendance  
52 improvement and dropout prevention for the 2025--2026 school year, and  
53 for any city school district in a city having a population of more than  
54 one million, the set-aside for attendance improvement and dropout  
55 prevention shall equal the amount set aside in the base year. For the  
56 2025--2026 school year, it is further provided that any city school

1 district in a city having a population of more than one million shall  
2 allocate at least one-third of any increase from base year levels in  
3 funds set aside pursuant to the requirements of this section to communi-  
4 ty-based organizations. Any increase required pursuant to this section  
5 to community-based organizations must be in addition to allocations  
6 provided to community-based organizations in the base year.

7 4. For the purpose of teacher support for the 2025--2026 school year:  
8 for the city school district of the city of New York, sixty-two million  
9 seven hundred seven thousand dollars (\$62,707,000); for the Buffalo city  
10 school district, one million seven hundred forty-one thousand dollars  
11 (\$1,741,000); for the Rochester city school district, one million seven  
12 ty-six thousand dollars (\$1,076,000); for the Yonkers city school  
13 district, one million one hundred forty-seven thousand dollars  
14 (\$1,147,000); and for the Syracuse city school district, eight hundred  
15 nine thousand dollars (\$809,000). All funds made available to a school  
16 district pursuant to this section shall be distributed among teachers  
17 including prekindergarten teachers and teachers of adult vocational and  
18 academic subjects in accordance with this section and shall be in addi-  
19 tion to salaries heretofore or hereafter negotiated or made available;  
20 provided, however, that all funds distributed pursuant to this section  
21 for the current year shall be deemed to incorporate all funds distrib-  
22 uted pursuant to former subdivision 27 of section 3602 of the education  
23 law for prior years. In school districts where the teachers are repres-  
24 ented by certified or recognized employee organizations, all salary  
25 increases funded pursuant to this section shall be determined by sepa-  
26 rate collective negotiations conducted pursuant to the provisions and  
27 procedures of article 14 of the civil service law, notwithstanding the  
28 existence of a negotiated agreement between a school district and a  
29 certified or recognized employee organization.

30 § 26. Support of public libraries. The moneys appropriated for the  
31 support of public libraries by a chapter of the laws of 2025 enacting  
32 the aid to localities budget shall be apportioned for the 2025--2026  
33 state fiscal year in accordance with the provisions of sections 271,  
34 272, 273, 282, 284, and 285 of the education law as amended by the  
35 provisions of such chapter and the provisions of this section, provided  
36 that library construction aid pursuant to section 273-a of the education  
37 law shall not be payable from the appropriations for the support of  
38 public libraries and provided further that no library, library system or  
39 program, as defined by the commissioner of education, shall receive less  
40 total system or program aid than it received for the year 2001--2002  
41 except as a result of a reduction adjustment necessary to conform to the  
42 appropriations for support of public libraries.

43 Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary the moneys  
44 appropriated for the support of public libraries for the year 2025--2026  
45 by a chapter of the laws of 2025 enacting the aid to localities budget  
46 shall fulfill the state's obligation to provide such aid and, pursuant  
47 to a plan developed by the commissioner of education and approved by the  
48 director of the budget, the aid payable to libraries and library systems  
49 pursuant to such appropriations shall be reduced proportionately to  
50 assure that the total amount of aid payable does not exceed the total  
51 appropriations for such purpose.

52 § 27. Severability. The provisions of this act shall be severable, and  
53 if the application of any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision,  
54 section or part of this act to any person or circumstance shall be  
55 adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such  
56 judgment shall not necessarily affect, impair or invalidate the applica-

1 tion of any such clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section, or  
2 part of this act or remainder thereof, as the case may be, to any other  
3 person or circumstance, but shall be confined in its operation to the  
4 clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part thereof  
5 directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have  
6 been rendered.

7 § 28. This act shall take effect immediately, and shall be deemed to  
8 have been in full force and effect on and after April 1, 2025, provided,  
9 however, that:

10 1. Sections one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten,  
11 twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, seventeen, twenty-one and twenty-  
12 five of this act shall take effect July 1, 2025; and

13 2. The amendments to chapter 756 of the laws of 1992 made by sections  
14 eighteen and nineteen of this act shall not affect the repeal of such  
15 chapter and shall be deemed repealed therewith.

16 PART B

17 Section 1. The education law is amended by adding a new section 915-a  
18 to read as follows:

19 § 915-a. Universal free school meals. 1. The department shall require  
20 all school districts, charter schools and non-public schools in the  
21 state that participate in the national school lunch program or school  
22 breakfast program as provided in the Richard B. Russell National School  
23 Lunch Act and the Child Nutrition Act, as amended, to serve breakfast  
24 and lunch at no cost to the student. School districts, charter schools  
25 and non-public schools shall maximize federal reimbursement for school  
26 breakfast and lunch programs by adopting Provision 2, the federal Commu-  
27 nity Eligibility Provision, or any other provision under such Act, the  
28 National School Lunch Act or the National Child Nutrition Act that, in  
29 the opinion of the department, maximizes federal funding for meals  
30 served in such programs. Provided that school food authorities that do  
31 not qualify as a single entity to participate in the community eligibil-  
32 ity provision shall be required to group schools within the school food  
33 authority, to the extent possible, for purposes of maximizing partic-  
34 ipation in the community eligibility provision, and provided further  
35 that school food authorities shall reapply annually for the community  
36 eligibility provision program in the event that doing so would result in  
37 a higher percentage of meals being reimbursed at the federal reimburse-  
38 ment rate for a free meal.

39 2. Notwithstanding any provision of law, rule or regulation to the  
40 contrary, for the two thousand twenty-five--two thousand twenty-six  
41 school year and each school year thereafter, for each breakfast and  
42 lunch meal served, the department shall reimburse the school food  
43 authority the difference between (a) the combined state and federal  
44 reimbursement rate for a reduced-price or paid meal, respectively, for  
45 the current school year and (b) the combined state and federal  
46 reimbursement rate for a free meal for the current school year, provided  
47 that the total reimbursement rate for each meal served shall equal the  
48 combined state and federal reimbursement rate for a free meal for the  
49 current school year.

50 3. The department, in consultation with the office of temporary and  
51 disability assistance, shall promulgate any rule or regulation needed  
52 for school districts, charter schools and non-public schools to promote  
53 the supplemental nutrition assistance program to a student or person in  
54 parental relation to a student by providing either application assist-

1 ance or a direct referral to an outreach partner identified to the  
2 department by the office of temporary and disability assistance to maxi-  
3 mize the number of students directly certified for free school meals.

4 4. In addition to fulfilling any other applicable state and federal  
5 requirements, the department shall provide technical assistance to  
6 assist school districts, charter schools, and non-public schools in the  
7 transition to universal school meals to ensure successful program oper-  
8 ations and to maximize federal funding, including but not limited to the  
9 following:

10 (a) Assisting school food authorities with one or more schools quali-  
11 fyng for the community eligibility provision in meeting any state and  
12 federal requirements necessary in order to maximize reimbursement  
13 through the community eligibility provision, including assisting such  
14 school food authorities in maximizing participation in the community  
15 eligibility provision.

16 (b) If a school food authority is ineligible to participate in and  
17 receive reimbursement through the community eligibility provision,  
18 assisting the school food authority in achieving and maximizing eligi-  
19 bility and, if that is not feasible, assisting the school food authority  
20 in determining the viability of using Provision 2 or other special  
21 federal provisions available to schools to maximize federal reimburse-  
22 ment.

23 5. School districts, charter schools, and non-public schools shall  
24 maximize the number of students eligible for free meals by conducting  
25 the Direct Certification Matching Process at a minimum of three times  
26 per year, designating children as "Other Source Categorically Eligible",  
27 as defined by federal regulations, or, for schools not participating in  
28 the Community Eligibility Provision or Provision 2, by annually collect-  
29 ing the free and reduced-price meal application.

30 § 2. Section 925 of the education law is REPEALED.

31 § 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.

32 PART C

33 Section 1. The education law is amended by adding a new section 2803  
34 to read as follows:

35 § 2803. Use of internet-enabled devices during the school day. 1. For  
36 purposes of this section:

37 (a) "Internet-enabled devices" shall mean and include any smartphone,  
38 tablet, smartwatch, or other device capable of connecting to the inter-  
39 net and enabling the user to access content on the internet, including  
40 social media applications; provided, however, that "internet-enabled  
41 devices" shall not include:

42 (i) non-internet-enabled devices such as cellular phones or other  
43 communication devices not capable of connecting to the internet or  
44 enabling the user to access content on the internet; or

45 (ii) internet-enabled devices supplied by the school district or board  
46 of cooperative educational services that are used for an educational  
47 purpose.

48 (b) "School day" shall mean the entirety of every instructional day as  
49 required by subdivision seven of section thirty-six hundred four of this  
50 chapter during all instructional time and non-instructional time,  
51 including but not limited to homeroom periods, lunch, recess, study  
52 halls, and passing time.

53 (c) "School grounds" shall mean in or on or within any building,  
54 structure, athletic playing field, playground, or land contained within

1 the real property boundary line of an elementary, intermediate, junior  
2 high, vocational, or high school or a board of cooperative educational  
3 services facility.

4 2. Each school district and board of cooperative educational services  
5 shall adopt a written policy prohibiting the use of internet-enabled  
6 devices by students during the school day anywhere on school grounds.

7 3. The policy adopted and implemented pursuant to subdivision two of  
8 this section shall include one or more methods for parents and guardians  
9 of students to contact students during the school day and provide for  
10 written notification of parents and guardians of these methods at the  
11 beginning of each school year.

12 4. The policy adopted and implemented pursuant to subdivision two of  
13 this section shall include one or more methods for on-site storage where  
14 students may store their internet-enabled devices during the school day,  
15 which may include student lockers.

16 5. (a) The policy adopted and implemented pursuant to subdivision two  
17 of this section may authorize student use of an internet-enabled device  
18 during the school day on school grounds:

19 (i) if authorized by a teacher or the school district or board of  
20 cooperative educational services for a specific educational purpose;

21 (ii) where necessary for the management of a student's healthcare;

22 (iii) in the event of an emergency;

23 (iv) for translation services; or

24 (v) where required by law.

25 (b) The policy may not prohibit a student's use of an internet-enabled  
26 device where such use is included in the student's:

27 (i) individualized education program; or

28 (ii) plan developed pursuant to section five hundred four of the  
29 federal rehabilitation act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794.

30 6. No later than August first, two thousand twenty-five, each school  
31 district and board of cooperative educational services shall adopt and  
32 publish in a clearly visible and accessible location on its website the  
33 internet-enabled device policy established pursuant to subdivision two  
34 of this section. Translation of such policy into any of the twelve most  
35 common non-English languages spoken by limited-English proficient indi-  
36 viduals in the state, based on the data in the most recent American  
37 community survey published by the United States census bureau, shall be  
38 provided upon request.

39 7. No later than September first, two thousand twenty-six, and each  
40 September first thereafter, each school district and board of cooper-  
41 ative educational services shall publish an annual report on its website  
42 detailing enforcement of the policy within the district or board of  
43 cooperative educational services in the prior school year, including  
44 non-identifiable demographic data of students who have faced discipli-  
45 nary action for non-compliance and analysis of any demographic dispari-  
46 ties in enforcement of the policy. If a statistically significant dispa-  
47 rate enforcement impact is identified, such report shall include a  
48 mitigation action plan.

49 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 2854 of the education law is amended by  
50 adding a new paragraph (g) to read as follows:

51 (g) A charter school shall be subject to the provisions of section  
52 twenty-eight hundred three of this title.

53 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

1 Section 1. Section 666 of the education law is REPEALED.

2 § 2. Paragraph a of subdivision 2 of section 667-c of the education  
3 law, as amended by section 1 of part E of chapter 56 of the laws of  
4 2022, is amended to read as follows:

5 a. for students defined in paragraph a of subdivision one of this  
6 section, a part-time student is one who: (i) is enrolled [as a first-  
7 time freshman during the two thousand six--two thousand seven academic  
8 year or thereafter] at a college or university within the state univer-  
9 sity, including a statutory or contract college, a community college  
10 established pursuant to article one hundred twenty-six of this chapter,  
11 the city university of New York, or a non-profit college or university  
12 incorporated by the regents or by the legislature;

13 (ii) is enrolled for at least [six] three but less than twelve semes-  
14 ter hours, or the equivalent, per semester in an approved undergraduate  
15 degree program; and

16 (iii) has a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00.

17 § 3. Section 667-c-1 of the education law is REPEALED.

18 § 4. Paragraph c of subdivision 5 of section 610 of the education law,  
19 as added by chapter 425 of the laws of 1988, is amended to read as  
20 follows:

21 c. Any semester, quarter or term of attendance during which a student  
22 receives an award for part-time study pursuant to this section shall be  
23 counted as one-half of a semester, quarter or term, as the case may be,  
24 toward the maximum term of eligibility for tuition assistance awards  
25 pursuant to [sections six hundred sixty-six and] section six hundred  
26 sixty-seven of this chapter.

27 § 5. Subdivision 2 of section 667 of the education law, as amended by  
28 chapter 376 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

29 2. Duration. No undergraduate shall be eligible for more than four  
30 academic years of study, or five academic years if the program of study  
31 normally requires five years. Students enrolled in a program of remedial  
32 study, approved by the commissioner in an institution of higher educa-  
33 tion and intended to culminate in a degree in undergraduate study shall,  
34 for purposes of this section, be considered as enrolled in a program of  
35 study normally requiring five years. An undergraduate student enrolled  
36 in an eligible two year program of study approved by the commissioner  
37 shall be eligible for no more than three academic years of study. An  
38 undergraduate student enrolled in an approved two or four-year program  
39 of study approved by the commissioner who must transfer to another  
40 institution as a result of permanent college closure shall be eligible  
41 for up to two additional semesters, or their equivalent, to the extent  
42 credits necessary to complete [his or her] the student's program of  
43 study were deemed non-transferable from the closed institution or were  
44 deemed not applicable to such student's program of study by the new  
45 institution. Any semester, quarter, or term of attendance during which  
46 a student receives any award under this article, after the effective  
47 date of the former scholar incentive program and prior to academic year  
48 nineteen hundred eighty-nine--nineteen hundred ninety, shall be counted  
49 toward the maximum term of eligibility for tuition assistance under this  
50 section[, except that any semester, quarter or term of attendance during  
51 which a student received an award pursuant to section six hundred  
52 sixty-six of this subpart shall be counted as one-half of a semester,  
53 quarter or term, as the case may be, toward the maximum term of eligi-  
54 bility under this section]. Any semester, quarter or term of attendance  
55 during which a student received an award pursuant to section six hundred

1 sixty-seven-a of this subpart shall not be counted toward the maximum  
2 term of eligibility under this section.

3 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to academ-  
4 ic years 2025-2026 and thereafter.

5

## PART E

6 Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 669-h of the education law, as  
7 amended by section 1 of part G of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022, is  
8 amended to read as follows:

9 2. Amount. Within amounts appropriated therefor and based on avail-  
10 ability of funds, awards shall be granted [beginning with the two thou-  
11 sand seventeen--two thousand eighteen academic year and thereafter] to  
12 applicants that the corporation has determined are eligible to receive  
13 such awards. The corporation shall grant such awards in an amount up to  
14 [five thousand five hundred dollars or] actual tuition[, whichever is  
15 less]; provided, however, (a) a student who receives educational grants  
16 and/or scholarships that cover the student's full cost of attendance  
17 shall not be eligible for an award under this program; and (b) an award  
18 under this program shall be applied to tuition after the application of  
19 payments received under the tuition assistance program pursuant to  
20 section six hundred sixty-seven of this subpart, tuition credits pursu-  
21 ant to section six hundred eighty-nine-a of this article, federal Pell  
22 grant pursuant to section one thousand seventy of title twenty of the  
23 United States code, et seq., and any other program that covers the cost  
24 of attendance unless exclusively for non-tuition expenses, and the award  
25 under this program shall be reduced in the amount equal to such  
26 payments, provided that the combined benefits do not exceed [five thou-  
27 sand five hundred dollars. Upon notification of an award under this  
28 program, the institution shall defer the amount of tuition. Notwith-  
29 standing paragraph h of subdivision two of section three hundred fifty-  
30 five and paragraph (a) of subdivision seven of section six thousand two  
31 hundred six of this chapter, and any other law, rule or regulation to  
32 the contrary,] the resident undergraduate tuition charged by [the insti-  
33 tution to recipients of an award shall not exceed the tuition rate  
34 established by the institution for the two thousand sixteen--two thou-  
35 sand seventeen academic year provided, however, that in the two thousand  
36 twenty-two--two thousand twenty-three academic year and every year ther-  
37 eafter, the undergraduate tuition charged by the institution to recipi-  
38 ents of an award shall be reset to equal the tuition rate established by  
39 the institution for the forthcoming academic year, provided further that  
40 the tuition credit calculated pursuant to section six hundred eighty-  
41 nine-a of this article shall be applied toward the tuition rate charged  
42 for recipients of an award under this program. Provided further that]  
43 the state university of New York [and the city university of New York  
44 shall provide an additional tuition credit to students receiving an  
45 award to cover the remaining cost of tuition].

46 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be applicable to  
47 academic years 2025-2026 and thereafter.

48

## PART F

49 Section 1. The education law is amended by adding a new section 6311  
50 to read as follows:



1 § 6311. New York opportunity promise scholarship. 1. Eligibility. A  
2 New York opportunity promise scholarship shall be awarded to an appli-  
3 cant who meets all of the following conditions:

4 (a) is at least twenty-five years of age or older, but in no case more  
5 than fifty-five years of age, as of January first of the calendar year  
6 for the semester for which the applicant makes initial application;

7 (b) has applied for a New York state tuition assistance program award  
8 pursuant to section six hundred sixty-seven of this chapter, a federal  
9 Pell grant pursuant to section 1070 of title 20 of the United States  
10 code, et. seq., and any other applicable financial aid;

11 (c) is matriculated at a community college of the state university of  
12 New York or the city university of New York, as defined in subdivision  
13 two of section sixty-three hundred one of this article or subdivision  
14 four of section sixty-two hundred two of this title, respectively, in an  
15 approved program directly leading to an associate's degree in a high-de-  
16 mand field; provided that for the two thousand twenty-five -- two thou-  
17 sand twenty-six academic year, such fields shall include but not be  
18 limited to advanced manufacturing, technology, cybersecurity, engineer-  
19 ing, artificial intelligence, nursing and allied health professions,  
20 green and renewable energy, and pathways to teaching in shortage areas,  
21 provided further that such fields may be updated annually thereafter by  
22 the department of labor no later than one hundred eighty days prior to  
23 the first start date of the fall term of such community colleges, and  
24 provided further that the eligibility of such approved program estab-  
25 lished in the semester for which the applicant makes initial application  
26 shall continue;

27 (d) is eligible for the payment of tuition and fees at a rate no  
28 greater than that imposed for resident students in community colleges;  
29 and

30 (e) has not already obtained any postsecondary degree, provided that  
31 nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prohibit the eligibility  
32 of a student who is already enrolled in an eligible associate degree  
33 program on the effective date of this section and who meets all the  
34 other eligibility requirements of this subdivision.

35 2. Amount. Within amounts appropriated therefor, and subject to avail-  
36 ability of funds, awards shall be granted for the two thousand twenty-  
37 five -- two thousand twenty-six academic year and thereafter to appli-  
38 cants who are determined to be eligible to receive such awards. Such  
39 awards shall be calculated on a per term basis prior to the start of  
40 each term the applicant is successfully enrolled and shall not exceed  
41 the positive difference, if any, of (a) the sum of actual tuition, fees,  
42 books, and applicable supplies charged to the applicant and approved by  
43 the applicable community college, less (b) the sum of all payments  
44 received by the applicant from all sources of financial aid received by  
45 the applicant with the exception of aid received pursuant to federal  
46 work-study programs authorized under sections 1087-51 through 1087-58 of  
47 title 20 of the United States code and educational loans taken by the  
48 applicant or guardian.

49 3. Additional provisions. An eligible recipient shall complete at  
50 least six credits per semester, for a total of at least twelve credits  
51 per academic year, in an approved program of study. An eligible recipi-  
52 ent shall be continuously enrolled without a gap of more than one  
53 academic year, provided that such duration may be extended for an allow-  
54 able interruption of study including, but not limited to, death of a  
55 family member, medical leave, military service, and parental leave.  
56 Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of this section, if an appli-

1 cant fails to meet the eligibility criteria of this section at any  
2 point, no further awards shall be made to the applicant.

3 4. Conditions. (a) An eligible recipient shall continue to make satis-  
4 factory academic progress in order to maintain continued eligibility for  
5 an award pursuant to this section.

6 (b) Each campus that enrolls students pursuant to this section shall  
7 take steps consistent with established policy to maximize the award of  
8 credit for prior learning for participating students.

9 (c) No student shall receive an award pursuant to this section for  
10 greater than ten semesters.

11 (d) A student who earns college credit pursuant to this section shall  
12 be entitled to transfer such credit to another state university of New  
13 York or city university of New York campus consistent with transfer  
14 policies established by the state university of New York or city univer-  
15 sity of New York.

16 5. Reporting. By September first, two thousand twenty-six, and by  
17 September first of each year thereafter, the chancellor of the state  
18 university of New York and the chancellor of the city university of New  
19 York shall each submit a report to the governor, the speaker of the  
20 assembly, and the temporary president of the senate, including but not  
21 limited to the following information:

22 (a) enrollment data by full and part-time status;

23 (b) retention and completion rates by full and part-time status;

24 (c) barriers to student participation;

25 (d) demographic data related to the program;

26 (e) average prior learning and transfer credit awarded;

27 (f) the total amount of funds awarded and the average award per  
28 student; and

29 (g) post-completion outcomes including transfer, employment, and  
30 wages, as applicable.

31 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

32 PART G

33 Section 1. Section 292 of the executive law is amended by adding a new  
34 subdivision 42 to read as follows:

35 42. The term "real estate appraisal" shall have the same meaning as in  
36 subdivision two of section one hundred sixty-a of this chapter.  
37 Provided, however, that (a) real estate appraisals subject to this arti-  
38 cle include those performed by any person or entity whose business holds  
39 itself out as engaging in residential real estate appraisals, regardless  
40 of whether or not such person or entity is certified or licensed to  
41 provide real estate appraisals pursuant to the provisions of article  
42 six-E of this chapter, and (b) for the purposes of this article, the  
43 real estate appraisal includes all oral communications and all written  
44 comments and other documents submitted as support for the estimate,  
45 opinion of value, or analysis.

46 § 2. Subdivision 5 of section 296 of the executive law is amended by  
47 adding a new paragraph (h) to read as follows:

48 (h) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any person to  
49 discriminate against any individual in making real estate appraisal  
50 services available or to base a real estate appraisal, estimate, or  
51 opinion of value on the race, creed, color, national origin, citizen-  
52 ship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or  
53 expression, military status, sex, age, disability, marital status,  
54 status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income, or

1 familial status of either the prospective owners or occupants of the  
2 real property, the present owners or occupants of the real property, or  
3 the present owners or occupants of the real properties in the vicinity  
4 of the property. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a real estate  
5 appraiser from taking into consideration factors other than race, creed,  
6 color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orien-  
7 tation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, age, disa-  
8 bility, marital status, status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful  
9 source of income, or familial status.

10 § 3. Subdivision 9 of section 160-e of the executive law, as amended  
11 by chapter 397 of the laws of 1991, is amended to read as follows:

12 9. To suspend and revoke certificates or licenses or impose fines  
13 pursuant to the disciplinary proceedings provided for in this article.

14 § 4. The opening paragraph of subdivision 1 of section 160-u of the  
15 executive law, as amended by chapter 397 of the laws of 1991, is amended  
16 to read as follows:

17 The rights of any holder under a state certificate as a state certi-  
18 fied real estate appraiser, or a license as a state licensed real estate  
19 appraiser, may be revoked or suspended, or the holder of the certifi-  
20 cation or license may be otherwise disciplined in accordance with the  
21 provisions of this article, upon any of the grounds set forth in this  
22 section. As an alternative or in addition to such suspension or revoca-  
23 tion, a fine not exceeding two thousand dollars may be imposed on any  
24 holder of the certification or license, provided that fifty percent of  
25 all moneys received by the department of state for such fines shall be  
26 payable to the anti-discrimination in housing fund established pursuant  
27 to section eighty-a of the state finance law. The department may inves-  
28 tigate the actions of a state certified or licensed real estate  
29 appraiser, and may [revoke or suspend the rights of] sanction or other-  
30 wise discipline a certificate or license holder [or otherwise discipline  
31 a state certified or licensed real estate appraiser] for any of the  
32 following acts or omissions:

33 § 5. Subdivision 1 of section 160-v of the executive law, as amended  
34 by chapter 241 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as follows:

35 1. Before suspending or revoking any certification or license or  
36 imposing any fines on a holder of a certification or license, the  
37 department shall notify the state certified or licensed real estate  
38 appraiser or licensed real estate appraiser assistant in writing of any  
39 charges made at least twenty days prior to the date set for the hearing  
40 and shall afford [him or her] such real estate appraiser or such real  
41 estate appraiser assistant an opportunity to be heard in person or by  
42 counsel.

43 § 6. Subdivision 2 of section 160-w of the executive law, as amended  
44 by chapter 241 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as follows:

45 2. If the department determined that a state certified or licensed  
46 real estate appraiser or licensed real estate appraiser assistant is  
47 guilty of a violation of any of the provisions of this article, it shall  
48 prepare a finding of fact and recommend that such appraiser be reprim-  
49 manded [or], that [his or her] their certification or license be  
50 suspended or revoked, and/or indicate whether a fine shall be imposed.  
51 The decision and order of the department shall be final.

52 § 7. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 80-a of the state finance law,  
53 subdivision 2 as added by chapter 687 of the laws of 2021 and subdivi-  
54 sion 3 as amended by chapter 89 of the laws of 2022, are amended to read  
55 as follows:

1 2. The anti-discrimination in housing fund shall consist of moneys  
2 appropriated thereto, moneys transferred from any other fund or sources,  
3 fifty percent of all fines and forfeitures collected pursuant to subdi-  
4 vision one of section one hundred sixty-u of the executive law, and  
5 fifty percent of all fines and forfeitures collected pursuant to para-  
6 graph (a) of subdivision one of section four hundred forty-one-c of the  
7 real property law. Nothing contained in this section shall prevent the  
8 state from receiving grants, gifts or bequests for the purposes of the  
9 fund as defined in this section and depositing them into the fund  
10 according to law.

11 3. The moneys in the anti-discrimination in housing fund shall be kept  
12 separate from and shall not be commingled with any other moneys in the  
13 custody of the state comptroller. Such moneys shall be made available to  
14 the office of the attorney general, for [fair housing testing] programs  
15 assisting with fair housing compliance, which includes, but is not  
16 limited to, fair housing testing, outreach and education on fair housing  
17 protections, addressing and investigating fair housing allegations and  
18 complaints, and addressing discrimination in appraisals, including new  
19 appraisals and appraisal review, through allocation of grants to duly  
20 applying county, city, town or village human rights commissions, or  
21 other duly applying county, city, town, village or not-for-profit enti-  
22 ties specializing in the prevention of unlawful discrimination in hous-  
23 ing, to detect unlawful discrimination in housing.

24 § 8. Severability. If any provision of this act, or any application of  
25 any provision of this act, is held to be invalid, that shall not affect  
26 the validity or effectiveness of any other provision of this act, or of  
27 any other application of any provision of this act, which can be given  
28 effect without that provision or application; and to that end, the  
29 provisions and applications of this act are severable.

30 § 9. This act shall take effect immediately.

31 PART H

32 Section 1. Section 340 of the general business law is amended by  
33 adding a new subdivision 2-a to read as follows:

34 2-a. (a) Subject to the exceptions hereinafter provided in this subdi-  
35 vision, the provisions of this article shall apply to coordinators  
36 pursuant to paragraph (c) of this subdivision and to residential rental  
37 property owners or managers pursuant to paragraph (d) of this subdivi-  
38 sion.

39 (b) As used in this subdivision, the following terms shall have the  
40 following meanings:

41 (i) "Algorithm" means a computational process that uses a set of rules  
42 to define a sequence of operations.

43 (ii) "Algorithmic device" means any machine, device, computer program  
44 or computer software that, on its own or with human assistance performs  
45 a coordinating function.

46 (iii) "Coordinating function" means performing all of the following  
47 subfunctions, provided, however, that a product used for the purpose of  
48 establishing rent or income limits in accordance with the rent stabili-  
49 zation code or emergency tenant protection act or affordable housing  
50 program guidelines of a local government, the state, the federal govern-  
51 ment, or other political subdivision shall not be considered to be  
52 performing a coordinating function:

53 (1) collecting historical or contemporaneous prices, supply levels, or  
54 lease or rental contract termination and renewal dates of residential

1 dwelling units from two or more residential rental property owners or  
2 managers, provided that at least two such residential rental property  
3 owners or managers are not wholly-owned subsidiaries of the same parent  
4 entity or otherwise owned or managed by the same residential rental  
5 property owner or manager;

6 (2) analyzing or processing the information described in clause one of  
7 this subparagraph using a system, software, or process that uses compu-  
8 tation, including by using that information to train an algorithm; and

9 (3) recommending rental prices, lease renewal terms, ideal occupancy  
10 levels, or other lease terms and conditions to a residential rental  
11 property owner or manager.

12 (iv) "Coordinator" means any person or entity that operates or  
13 licenses a software or data analytics service that performs a coordinat-  
14 ing function for two or more residential rental property owners or  
15 managers.

16 (v) "Residential rental property owner or manager" means any individ-  
17 ual or entity that owns or is a beneficial owner of, directly or indi-  
18 rectly, in whole or in part, or manages one or more residential rental  
19 dwelling units in New York state.

20 (c) It shall be considered an unlawful violation of this article for a  
21 coordinator to facilitate an agreement between or among two or more  
22 residential rental property owners or managers to not compete with  
23 respect to residential rental dwelling units, including by performing a  
24 coordinating function on behalf of or between and among such residential  
25 rental property owners or managers.

26 (d) It shall be considered an unlawful violation of this article for a  
27 residential rental property owner or manager to enter into such an  
28 agreement as is described in paragraph (c) of this subdivision either  
29 expressly or by adjusting rental prices, lease renewal terms, occupancy  
30 levels, or other lease terms and conditions in one or more of their  
31 residential rental properties based on recommendations from an algorithm-  
32 mic device performing a coordinating function.

33 § 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
34 have become law.

35

## PART I

36 Section 1. Section 7-107 of the general obligations law, as added by  
37 chapter 917 of the laws of 1984, is amended to read as follows:

38 § 7-107. Liability of a grantee or assignee for deposits made by  
39 tenants upon conveyance of rent stabilized dwelling units. 1. This  
40 section shall apply only to dwelling units subject to the New York city  
41 rent stabilization law of nineteen hundred sixty-nine or the emergency  
42 tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four.

43 2. [(a) Any grantee or assignee of any dwelling unit referred to in  
44 subdivision one of this section shall be liable to a tenant for any sum  
45 of money or any other thing of value deposited as security for the full  
46 performance by such tenant of the terms of his lease, plus any accrued  
47 interest, if his or its predecessor in interest was liable for such  
48 funds. Such liability shall attach whether or not the successor in  
49 interest has, upon the conveyance of such dwelling unit, received the  
50 sum as deposited.

51 (b) The liability of a receiver for payment of any security deposit  
52 plus accrued interest pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to  
53 the amount of such deposit actually turned over to him or it pursuant to  
54 subdivision one of section 7-105 of this chapter and to the operating

1 income in excess of expenses generated during his or its period of  
2 receivership] No deposit or advance shall exceed the amount of one  
3 month's rent under any contract for the lease or tenancy of a dwelling  
4 unit subject to this section.

5 3. [Any agreement by a lessee or tenant of a dwelling unit waiving or  
6 modifying his rights as set forth in this section shall be void] The  
7 entire amount of the deposit or advance shall be refundable to the  
8 tenant upon the tenant's vacating of the premises except for an amount  
9 lawfully retained for the reasonable and itemized costs due to non-pay-  
10 ment of rent, damage caused by the tenant beyond normal wear and tear,  
11 non-payment of utility charges payable directly to the landlord under  
12 the terms of the lease or tenancy, and moving and storage of the  
13 tenant's belongings. The landlord may not retain any amount of the  
14 deposit for costs relating to ordinary wear and tear of occupancy or  
15 damage caused by a prior tenant.

16 4. After initial lease signing but before the tenant begins occupancy,  
17 the landlord shall offer the tenant the opportunity to inspect the prem-  
18 ises with the landlord or the landlord's agent to determine the condi-  
19 tion of the property. If the tenant requests such inspection, the  
20 parties shall execute a written agreement before the tenant begins occu-  
21 pancy of the unit attesting to the condition of the property and specif-  
22 ically noting any existing defects or damages. Upon the tenant's vacat-  
23 ing of the premises, the landlord may not retain any amount of the  
24 deposit or advance due to any condition, defect, or damage noted in such  
25 agreement. The agreement shall be admissible as evidence of the condi-  
26 tion of the premises at the beginning of occupancy only in proceedings  
27 related to the return or amount of the security deposit.

28 5. Within a reasonable time after notification of either party's  
29 intention to terminate the tenancy, unless the tenant terminates the  
30 tenancy with less than two weeks' notice, the landlord shall notify the  
31 tenant in writing of the tenant's right to request an inspection before  
32 vacating the premises and of the tenant's right to be present at the  
33 inspection. If the tenant requests such an inspection, the inspection  
34 shall be made no earlier than two weeks and no later than one week  
35 before the end of the tenancy. The landlord shall provide at least  
36 forty-eight hours written notice of the date and time of the inspection.  
37 After the inspection, the landlord shall provide the tenant with an  
38 itemized statement specifying repairs or cleaning that are proposed to  
39 be the basis of any deductions from the tenant's deposit. The tenant  
40 shall have the opportunity to cure any such condition before the end of  
41 the tenancy. Any statement produced pursuant to this subdivision shall  
42 only be admissible in proceedings related to the return or amount of the  
43 security deposit.

44 6. Within fourteen days after the tenant has vacated the premises, the  
45 landlord shall provide the tenant with an itemized statement indicating  
46 the basis for the amount of the deposit retained, if any, and shall  
47 return any remaining portion of the deposit to the tenant. If a landlord  
48 fails to provide the tenant with the statement and deposit within four-  
49 teen days, the landlord shall forfeit any right to retain any portion of  
50 the deposit.

51 7. In any action or proceeding disputing the amount of any amount of  
52 the deposit retained, the landlord shall bear the burden of proof as to  
53 the reasonableness of the amount retained.

54 8. Any person who violates the provisions of this section shall be  
55 liable for actual damages, provided a person found to have willfully

1 violated this section shall be liable for punitive damages of up to  
2 twice the amount of the deposit or advance.

3 9. (a) In circumstances where any sum of money or any other thing of  
4 value deposited as security for the full performance by a tenant of the  
5 terms of their lease is not turned over to a successor in interest  
6 pursuant to section 7-105 of this title, the grantee or assignee of the  
7 leased premises shall also be liable to such tenant, upon conveyance of  
8 such leased premises, for the repayment of any such security deposit,  
9 plus accrued interest, as to which such grantee or assignee has actual  
10 knowledge.

11 (b) For purposes of this section, a grantee or assignee of the leased  
12 premises shall be deemed to have actual knowledge of any security depos-  
13 it which is (i) deposited at any time during the six months immediately  
14 prior to closing or other transfer of title in any banking organization  
15 pursuant to subdivision two-a of section 7-103 of this title, or (ii)  
16 acknowledged in any lease in effect at the time of closing or other  
17 transfer of title, or (iii) supported by documentary evidence provided  
18 by the tenant or lessee as set forth in paragraph (c) of this subdivi-  
19 sion.

20 (c) With respect to any leased premises for which there is no record  
21 of security deposit pursuant to subparagraph (i) or (ii) of paragraph  
22 (b) of this subdivision, the grantee or assignee of the leased premises  
23 shall be obligated to notify the tenant thereof in writing no later than  
24 thirty days following the closing or other transfer of title to the fact  
25 that there is no record of a security deposit for said leased premises  
26 and that unless the tenant within thirty days after receiving notice  
27 provides them or it with documentary evidence of deposit, the tenant  
28 shall have no further recourse against them or it for said security  
29 deposit. For purposes of this subdivision, "documentary evidence" shall  
30 be limited to any cancelled check drawn to the order of, a receipt from,  
31 or a lease signed by any predecessor in interest, if such predecessor's  
32 interest in the leased premises existed on or after the effective date  
33 of this paragraph. Except as otherwise provided by subparagraphs (i) and  
34 (ii) of paragraph (b) of this subdivision, the grantee or assignee of  
35 the leased premises shall not be charged with actual knowledge of the  
36 security deposit where the tenant fails within the thirty-day period to  
37 provide such documentary evidence. Where the grantee or assignee of the  
38 leased premises fails to notify the tenant as specified in this para-  
39 graph within thirty days following the closing or other transfer of  
40 title, the tenant shall be entitled to produce documentary evidence at  
41 any time.

42 (d) The grantee or assignee of the leased premises shall have the  
43 right to demand that the grantor or assignor thereof establish an escrow  
44 account equal to one month's rent for any leased premises for which  
45 there is no record of a security deposit pursuant to paragraph (b) of  
46 this subdivision to be used for the purpose of holding harmless the  
47 grantee or assignee in any case where, at a date subsequent to the clos-  
48 ing or other transfer of title, the tenant gives notice pursuant to  
49 paragraph (c) of this subdivision.

50 (e) The liability of a receiver for payment of any security deposit  
51 plus accrued interest pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to  
52 the amount of such deposit actually turned over to them or it pursuant  
53 to subdivision one of section 7-105 of this title and to the operating  
54 income in excess of expenses generated during their or its period of  
55 receivership.



1 10. Any agreement by a lessee or tenant of a dwelling waiving or modi-  
2 fyng their rights as set forth in this section shall be absolutely  
3 void.

4 § 2. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
5 have become a law and shall apply to any lease or rental agreement or  
6 renewal of a lease or rental agreement entered into on or after such  
7 date.

8 PART J

9 Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 of section 1971 of the real  
10 property actions and proceedings law, as amended by chapter 529 of the  
11 laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

12 (b) In the case of a vacant dwelling, it is not sealed or continuously  
13 guarded, in that admittance to the property may be gained without damag-  
14 ing any portion of the property, as required by law or it was sealed or  
15 is continuously guarded by a person other than the owner, a mortgagee,  
16 lienor or agent thereof, and [either] any of the following facts exists:

17 (i) A vacate order of the department or other governmental agency  
18 currently prohibits occupancy of the dwelling; or

19 (ii) The tax on such premises has been due and unpaid for a period of  
20 at least one year; or

21 (iii) The property has had a zoning, building or property maintenance  
22 code violation which has the potential to injure, endanger or unreason-  
23 ably annoy the health and safety of others that has been continuously  
24 outstanding and not remedied for a period of at least one year from the  
25 date that the original notice of violation was served upon the property  
26 owner pursuant to subdivision four of section three hundred eight of the  
27 civil practice law and rules if the owner is a natural person, section  
28 three hundred ten of the civil practice law and rules if the owner is a  
29 partnership, section three hundred ten-a of the civil practice law and  
30 rules if the owner is a limited partnership, section three hundred elev-  
31 en of the civil practice law and rules if the owner is a corporation, or  
32 section three hundred eleven-a of the civil practice law and rules if  
33 the owner is a limited liability company; or

34 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

35 PART K

36 Section 1. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new  
37 section 457-a to read as follows:

38 § 457-a. Exemption for eligible residential property transferred to a  
39 low-income household. 1. As used in this section:

40 (a) "Nonprofit housing organization" means a nonprofit organization  
41 exempt from certain taxes pursuant to section 501(c)(3) or section  
42 501(c)(4) of the United States internal revenue code and/or that is  
43 incorporated under the not-for-profit corporation law whose primary  
44 purpose is the construction or renovation of residential affordable  
45 housing for conveyance to households that meet certain income require-  
46 ments.

47 (b) "Community land trust" means a nonprofit organization exempt from  
48 certain taxes pursuant to section 501(c)(3) or section 501(c)(4) of the  
49 United State internal revenue code and/or that is incorporated under the  
50 not-for-profit corporation law whose primary purpose is to provide  
51 affordable housing by owning land and leasing or selling residential



1 housing situated on that land to households that meet certain income  
2 requirements.

3 (c) "Land bank" means an entity created in accordance with article  
4 sixteen of the not-for-profit corporation law.

5 (d) "Qualified low-income household" means a household with an income  
6 upon initial occupancy of the residential property of not more than  
7 eighty percent of the area median income, as annually defined by the  
8 United States department of housing and urban development, and which has  
9 agreed to occupy such residential property as a primary residence. The  
10 nonprofit housing organization, community land trust, land bank, or  
11 appropriate governmental entity shall certify that a household meets the  
12 income and residency criteria to be considered a qualified low-income  
13 household and shall determine the income and assets that shall be used  
14 to determine a household's income for eligibility purposes.

15 2. (a) Residential real property subject to a restrictive covenant or  
16 declaration, legal requirement, regulatory agreement or other contractu-  
17 al obligation with a governmental entity, nonprofit housing organiza-  
18 tion, or land bank, and transferred to a qualified low-income household,  
19 or where the land is transferred to a community land trust and the resi-  
20 dential building situated on the land is or will be leased or sold to a  
21 qualified low-income household, shall be exempt as provided in paragraph  
22 (b) of this subdivision from taxation levied by or on behalf of any  
23 county, city, town, village or school district in which such residential  
24 property is located, provided the legislative body or governing board of  
25 such county, city, town or village, after public hearing, adopts a local  
26 law, or a school district, other than a school district to which article  
27 fifty-two of the education law applies, adopts a resolution providing  
28 therefor.

29 (b) The real property tax exemption shall be an amount that is not  
30 less than twenty-five percent nor more than fifty percent of the  
31 assessed value of the property as provided in legislation or resolution  
32 pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivision.

33 (c) A copy of any such local law or resolution shall be filed with the  
34 assessor of such county, city, town, or village who prepares the assess-  
35 ment roll on which the taxes of such county, city, town, village, or  
36 school district are levied.

37 3. (a) The exemption granted pursuant to this section shall be discon-  
38 tinued in any of the following circumstances:

39 (i) in the event that a property granted an exemption pursuant to this  
40 section ceases to be used primarily for residential purposes;

41 (ii) in the event that a property granted an exemption pursuant to  
42 this section ceases to be used as a primary residence; or

43 (iii) in the event that a property granted an exemption pursuant to  
44 this section is transferred to another person or entity, other than to  
45 any heirs or distributees of the owner that meet the requirements of  
46 being a qualified low-income household at the time of such transfer.

47 (b) Upon determining that an exemption granted pursuant to this  
48 section should be discontinued, the assessor shall mail a notice so  
49 stating to the owner or owners thereof at the time and in the manner  
50 provided by section five hundred ten of this chapter. Such owner or  
51 owners shall be entitled to seek administrative and judicial review of  
52 such action in the manner provided by law, provided that the burden  
53 shall be on such owner or owners to establish eligibility for the  
54 exemption.

55 4. Such exemption shall be granted only upon application by the owner  
56 or owners of such real property on a form prescribed by the commission-

1 er. The application shall be filed with the assessor of the county,  
2 city, town, or village having the power to assess property for taxation  
3 on or before the appropriate taxable status date of such county, city,  
4 town, or village.

5 5. If satisfied that the applicant is entitled to an exemption pursu-  
6 ant to this section, the assessor shall approve the application, and  
7 such residential property shall thereafter be exempt from taxation and  
8 special ad valorem levies as provided in this section commencing with  
9 the assessment roll prepared on the basis of the taxable status date  
10 referred to in subdivision four of this section. The assessed value of  
11 any exemption granted pursuant to this section shall be entered by the  
12 assessor on the assessment roll with the taxable property, with the  
13 amount of the exemption shown in a separate column.

14 § 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
15 have become a law.

16 PART L

17 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 33 of the private  
18 housing finance law, as amended by chapter 229 of the laws of 1989, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 (a) Upon the consent of the local legislative body of any municipality  
21 in which a project is or is to be located, the real property in a  
22 project shall be exempt from local and municipal taxes, other than  
23 assessments for local improvements, to the extent of all or part of the  
24 value of the property included in such project which represents an  
25 increase over the assessed valuation of the real property, both land and  
26 improvements, acquired for the project at the time of its acquisition by  
27 the limited-profit housing company, provided, however, that the real  
28 property in a project acquired for purposes of rehabilitation shall be  
29 exempt to the extent of all or part of the value of the property  
30 included in such project, and further provided that the amount of such  
31 taxes to be paid shall not be less than ten per centum of the annual  
32 shelter rent or carrying charges of such project except that for  
33 projects located or to be located in a city of a population of one  
34 million or more, [upon the consent of the local legislative body of the  
35 municipality, the amount of such taxes to be paid may be set at not less  
36 than (i) the taxes payable with respect to the real property in such  
37 project with respect to the year nineteen hundred seventy-three, or,  
38 (ii) if such project was not occupied in such year, not less than ten  
39 per centum of the annual shelter rent or carrying charges first estab-  
40 lished pursuant to subdivision one of section thirty-one of this arti-  
41 cle] the amount of such taxes shall be no more than five per centum of  
42 the annual shelter rent or carrying charges of the project. Upon the  
43 consent of the local legislative body of a municipality, other than a  
44 city with a population of one million or more, in which the project is  
45 located, the amount of such taxes may be further reduced to five per  
46 centum or less of the annual shelter rent or carrying charges of the  
47 project. Any such granted consent to reduce the amount of such taxes  
48 shall expire every ten years. If such authorization is not renewed, the  
49 rate of taxation shall revert to the level established before the  
50 consent was granted. Shelter rent shall mean the total rents received  
51 from the occupants of a project less the cost of providing to the occu-  
52 pants electricity, gas, heat and other utilities. Total rents shall  
53 include rent supplements and subsidies received from the federal govern-  
54 ment, the state or a municipality on behalf of such occupants[,] but

1 shall not include interest reduction payments pursuant to subdivision  
2 (a) of section two hundred one of the Federal Housing and Urban Develop-  
3 ment Act of nineteen hundred sixty-eight. The tax exemption shall oper-  
4 ate and continue so long as the mortgage loans of the company, including  
5 any additional mortgage loan the proceeds of which are used primarily  
6 for the residential portion of the project, which additional loan is  
7 approved by the commissioner or the supervising agency, are outstanding.

8 § 2. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 33 of the private hous-  
9 ing finance law, as amended by chapter 229 of the laws of 1989, is  
10 amended to read as follows:

11 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this  
12 subdivision, the real property of a state urban development corporation  
13 project acquired, owned, constructed, managed or operated by a company  
14 incorporated pursuant to the not-for-profit corporation law and this  
15 article shall be entitled to all the benefits provided by section four  
16 hundred twenty-two of the real property tax law. The real property of a  
17 state urban development corporation project, other than a state urban  
18 development corporation project acquired, owned, constructed, managed or  
19 operated by a company incorporated pursuant to the not-for-profit corpo-  
20 ration law and this article, shall be exempt from all local and municipi-  
21 pal taxes, other than assessments for local improvements, to the extent  
22 of the value of the property included in such project as represents an  
23 increase over the assessed valuation of the real property, both land and  
24 improvements, acquired for the project on the date of its acquisition by  
25 the limited-profit housing company, provided that the amount of such  
26 taxes to be paid shall not be less than ten per centum of the annual  
27 shelter rent or carrying charges of such project, as defined in para-  
28 graph (a) hereof, except that in a city with a population of one million  
29 or more, the amount of such taxes shall be no more than five per centum  
30 of the annual shelter rent or carrying charges of the project. Upon the  
31 consent of the local legislative body of the municipality, other than a  
32 city with a population of one million or more, in which the project is  
33 located, the amount of such taxes may be further reduced to five per  
34 centum or less of the annual shelter rent or carrying charges of the  
35 project. Any such granted consent to reduce the amount of such taxes  
36 shall expire every ten years. If such authorization is not renewed, the  
37 rate of taxation shall revert to the level established before the  
38 consent was granted. The tax exemption shall operate and continue so  
39 long as the mortgage loans of such limited profit housing company,  
40 including any additional mortgage loan the proceeds of which are used  
41 primarily for the residential portion of the project, which additional  
42 loan is approved by the commissioner or the supervising agency, are  
43 outstanding and the project is continued to be operated as a limited-  
44 profit housing project. If a state urban development corporation project  
45 qualifying for tax exemption pursuant to this paragraph is sold, with  
46 the approval of the commissioner, to another limited-profit housing  
47 company, such successor company shall be entitled to all the benefits of  
48 this paragraph. In the event that such sale is to a company incorporated  
49 pursuant to the not-for-profit corporation law and this article, such  
50 successor company shall be entitled to all the benefits provided by  
51 section four hundred twenty-two of the real property tax law.

52 § 3. Paragraph (d) of subdivision 1 of section 33 of the private hous-  
53 ing finance law, as amended by chapter 744 of the laws of 1977, is  
54 amended to read as follows:

55 (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this  
56 subdivision, when a project is financed with a mortgage loan pursuant to

1 this article or article three of this chapter and (i) there is a partic-  
2 ipation, new loan or investment pursuant to section twenty-three-b of  
3 this article or (ii) such mortgage loan is assigned, modified or satis-  
4 fied pursuant to section twenty-three-a or forty-four-b or subdivision  
5 twenty-two-a of section six hundred fifty-four of this chapter, the real  
6 property of the project shall be exempt from all local and municipal  
7 taxes, other than assessments for local improvements, to the extent of  
8 the value of the real property included in such project which represents  
9 an increase over the assessed valuation of the real property, both land  
10 and improvements, acquired for the project on the date of its original  
11 acquisition for the project by the original mortgagor under a mortgage  
12 loan pursuant to this article or article three of this chapter, provided  
13 that the amount of taxes to be paid on the project shall not be less  
14 than ten per centum of the annual shelter rent or carrying charges of  
15 such project, as defined in paragraph (a) of this subdivision, except  
16 that in a city with a population of one million or more, the amount of  
17 such taxes shall be no more than five per centum of the annual shelter  
18 rent or carrying charges of the project. Upon the consent of the local  
19 legislative body of the municipality, other than a city with a popu-  
20 lation of one million or more, in which the project is located, the  
21 amount of such taxes may be further reduced to five per centum or less  
22 of the annual shelter rent or carrying charges of the project. Any such  
23 granted consent to reduce the amount of such taxes shall expire every  
24 ten years. If such authorization is not renewed, the rate of taxation  
25 shall revert to the level established before the consent was granted.  
26 Such tax exemption shall commence in each instance from the date when  
27 the project becomes subject to a mortgage insured by the federal govern-  
28 ment and shall operate and continue so long as a mortgage on such  
29 project is insured or held by the federal government or so long as the  
30 project is thereafter owned by the federal government or so long as any  
31 residual indebtedness is outstanding, whichever is longer. When there is  
32 a participation, new loan or investment pursuant to section twenty-  
33 three-b of this article, such participation, new loan or investment  
34 shall be deemed to be the equivalent of a federally insured mortgage for  
35 purposes of this paragraph. Nothing contained in this paragraph shall be  
36 construed to limit or otherwise impair the benefits available to any  
37 company eligible for exemption from taxation pursuant to section thir-  
38 ty-one or section thirty-six-a of this article, section four hundred  
39 twenty-two or section four hundred sixty-seven-c of the real property  
40 tax law, or section fifty-eight of the public housing law. The foregoing  
41 shall not be deemed to authorize any company to receive the benefits of  
42 any exemption from taxation in contravention of the provisions of  
43 section two of article eighteen of the constitution.

44 § 4. Subdivision 4 of section 33 of the private housing finance law,  
45 as amended by chapter 229 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as  
46 follows:

47 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one hereof, when a  
48 mutual company is organized under this article to facilitate the acqui-  
49 sition of a building by residents thereof, the amount of local and  
50 municipal taxes, other than assessments for local improvements, to be  
51 paid on the real property included in such project, both land and  
52 improvements, shall not exceed twenty per centum of the annual shelter  
53 rent or carrying charges of such project, as defined in paragraph (a) of  
54 subdivision one hereof; provided, however, that where such acquisition  
55 of a building by residents thereof involves the financing of rehabili-  
56 tation or other improvement as well as acquisition, upon the consent of

1 the local legislative body of the municipality in which the project is  
2 located the amount of such taxes may be further reduced provided that  
3 such amount shall not be less than ten per centum of the annual shelter  
4 rent or carrying charges of the project, as defined in paragraph (a) of  
5 subdivision one hereof; or the company may in lieu of requesting such  
6 consent apply for the benefits of the local law, if any, enacted pursu-  
7 ant to section four hundred eighty-nine of the real property tax law.  
8 Notwithstanding any other provision of this subdivision, in a city with  
9 a population of one million or more, the amount of such taxes shall be  
10 no more than five per centum of the annual shelter rent or carrying  
11 charges of the project. Upon the consent of the local legislative body  
12 of the municipality, other than a city with a population of one million  
13 or more, in which the project is located, the amount of such taxes may  
14 be further reduced to five per centum or less of the annual shelter rent  
15 or carrying charges of the project. Any such granted consent to reduce  
16 the amount of such taxes shall expire every ten years. If such authori-  
17 zation is not renewed, the rate of taxation shall revert to the level  
18 established before the consent was granted. Such tax exemption, if any,  
19 granted pursuant to this article shall operate and continue so long as a  
20 loan made under this article or any subsequent loan approved by the  
21 commissioner or the supervising agency to enhance the residential  
22 portion of the project and the project is continued to be operated for  
23 the purposes set forth in this article is outstanding.  
24 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

25

## PART M

26 Section 1. The section heading of section 485-r of the real property  
27 tax law, as added by chapter 406 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read  
28 as follows:

29 Residential redevelopment inhibited property exemption[; certain  
30 cities].

31 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 485-r of the real property tax law, as  
32 added by chapter 406 of the laws of 2015 and paragraph (f) as amended by  
33 chapter 28 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

34 1. As used in this section, the following terms shall have the follow-  
35 ing meanings:

36 (a) "Redevelopment inhibited property" shall mean a residential prop-  
37 erty that has been neglected or abandoned because of the local economic  
38 conditions and/or conditions on the property that inhibit such property  
39 from being redeveloped by the private sector as described in subdivision  
40 three of this section. Redevelopment inhibited property shall not  
41 include land that is undeveloped.

42 (b) "Gap financing costs" shall mean the total cost of the property's  
43 redevelopment as approved by the city, town, or village minus the  
44 increase in the full valuation of the property upon completion of the  
45 redevelopment.

46 (c) "Base assessment" shall mean the assessed value of the property on  
47 the day the city, town, or village designates the property as redevelop-  
48 ment inhibited.

49 (d) "Increased assessment" shall mean the assessed value of the prop-  
50 erty as determined by the assessor upon completion of the redevelopment.

51 (e) "Incremental increase in annual property taxes" shall mean the  
52 taxes based on the increased assessment minus the taxes based on the  
53 base assessment.



1 [(f) "City" shall mean a city with a population of not less than  
2 fifteen thousand two hundred fifty and not more than fifteen thousand  
3 five hundred as determined by the latest federal decennial census.]

4 § 3. Subdivision 2 of section 485-r of the real property tax law, as  
5 added by chapter 406 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

6 2. A city, town, or village may, by local law, provide for the  
7 exemption of real property from taxation as provided in this section.  
8 Subsequent to the adoption of such local law, the county in which such  
9 city, town, or village is located may after a public hearing and by  
10 local law, and any school district, all or part of which is located in  
11 such city, town, or village, may, by resolution, exempt such property  
12 from its taxation in the same manner and to the same extent as the city,  
13 town, or village has done.

14 § 4. Subdivision 3 of section 485-r of the real property tax law, as  
15 added by chapter 406 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

16 3. A local law adopted by a city, town, or village pursuant to subdi-  
17 vision two of this section shall designate any property within [the]  
18 such city, town, or village's boundaries as a redevelopment inhibited  
19 property if one or more of the following are met:

20 (a) the city, town, or village has acquired title to the property  
21 pursuant to article nineteen-A of the real property actions and  
22 proceedings law; or

23 (b) the property has been continuously vacant for a period of at least  
24 three years; or

25 (c) the county, city, town or village in which the property is located  
26 has acquired title to the property via foreclosure for unpaid taxes  
27 pursuant to article eleven of this chapter; or

28 (d) the property has outstanding zoning, housing, or uniform code  
29 violations and the cost of remedying the violations exceeds the proper-  
30 ty's value.

31 § 5. Subdivision 4 of section 485-r of the real property tax law, as  
32 added by chapter 406 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

33 4. (a) Upon the adoption of such local law, redevelopment inhibited  
34 property shall be exempt from taxation and special ad valorem levies to  
35 the extent of any increase in value attributable to demolition, alter-  
36 ation, rehabilitation, or remediation pursuant to the following require-  
37 ments:

38 (i) the demolition, alterations, rehabilitation, and/or remediation  
39 shall be permitted by the [city's] applicable bureau of inspection such  
40 that building or plumbing permits issued and said demolition, alter-  
41 ations, rehabilitation, and/or remediation shall have met all necessary  
42 approvals per the applicable New York state uniform fire prevention and  
43 building code, the [city's] applicable municipal code and the [city's]  
44 applicable bureau of inspection upon completion; and

45 (ii) the property for which the exemption is sought shall be [an  
46 owner-occupied one-family residence] a one to four-unit residence and  
47 occupied as the primary residence of the owner or a tenant; and

48 (iii) the owner of such property shall file annually an affidavit of  
49 residency with the assessor of the city, town, or village on or before  
50 the appropriate taxable status date [of such city], confirming continued  
51 [owner-occupancy] occupancy of the property by the owner or a tenant as  
52 their primary residence; and

53 (iv) the redevelopment inhibited property is exempt from taxation and  
54 special ad valorem levies attributable to the increased assessment minus  
55 the taxes and special ad valorem levies imposed on the base assessment.  
56 Such exemption shall not apply to special assessments.

1 (b) In the event the property granted an exemption pursuant to this  
2 section ceases to be [owner-]occupied as the primary residence of the  
3 owner or tenant and/or the affidavit of residency is not filed annually  
4 for the approved exemption period, the exemption granted pursuant to  
5 this section shall cease.

6 (c) In the event the property granted an exemption pursuant to this  
7 section ceases to be a [one-family] one to four-unit dwelling, the  
8 exemption granted pursuant to this section shall cease.

9 (d) In the event the owner of the property is convicted of a violation  
10 or misdemeanor pursuant to New York state uniform fire prevention and  
11 building code or the [city's] applicable municipal code, the exemption  
12 granted pursuant to this section shall cease.

13 § 6. Subdivision 6 of section 485-r of the real property tax law, as  
14 added by chapter 406 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

15 6. (a) Such exemption shall be granted only upon application by the  
16 owner of such building for the residential redevelopment inhibited prop-  
17 erty exemption, on a form prescribed by the city, town, or village. Such  
18 application must be filed with the assessor of the city, town, or  
19 village on or before the appropriate taxable status date [of such city].  
20 The application must be filed with the assessor of the city, town, or  
21 village within three years from the date of completing the demolition,  
22 alterations, rehabilitation, and/or remediation.

23 (b) The owner filing for such exemption shall not be required to be  
24 the owner responsible for completing the demolition, alterations, reha-  
25 bilitation, and/or remediation.

26 (c) If the assessor is satisfied that the applicant is entitled to an  
27 exemption pursuant to this section, [he or she] such assessor shall  
28 approve the application and such real property shall thereafter be  
29 exempt from taxation and special ad valorem levies by the city, town, or  
30 village commencing with the assessment roll prepared after the taxable  
31 status date referred to in this subdivision. The assessed value of any  
32 exemption granted pursuant to this section shall be entered by the  
33 assessor of the city, town, or village on the assessment roll with the  
34 taxable property, with the amount of the exemption shown in a separate  
35 column.

36 (d) Once granted, the residential redevelopment inhibited property  
37 exemption runs with the land for the exemption period pursuant to this  
38 section.

39 § 7. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
40 have become a law.

41

## PART N

42 Section 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the housing  
43 trust fund corporation may provide, for purposes of the neighborhood  
44 preservation program, a sum not to exceed \$12,830,000 for the fiscal  
45 year ending March 31, 2026. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
46 and subject to the approval of the New York state director of the budg-  
47 et, the board of directors of the state of New York mortgage agency  
48 shall authorize the transfer to the housing trust fund corporation, for  
49 the purposes of reimbursing any costs associated with neighborhood pres-  
50 ervation program contracts authorized by this section, a total sum not  
51 to exceed \$12,830,000, such transfer to be made from (i) the special  
52 account of the mortgage insurance fund created pursuant to section  
53 2429-b of the public authorities law, in an amount not to exceed the  
54 actual excess balance in the special account of the mortgage insurance

1 fund, as determined and certified by the state of New York mortgage  
2 agency for the fiscal year 2024-2025 in accordance with section 2429-b  
3 of the public authorities law, if any, and/or (ii) provided that the  
4 reserves in the project pool insurance account of the mortgage insurance  
5 fund created pursuant to section 2429-b of the public authorities law  
6 are sufficient to attain and maintain the credit rating (as determined  
7 by the state of New York mortgage agency) required to accomplish the  
8 purposes of such account, the project pool insurance account of the  
9 mortgage insurance fund, such transfer to be made as soon as practicable  
10 but no later than June 30, 2025.

11 § 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the housing trust  
12 fund corporation may provide, for purposes of the rural preservation  
13 program, a sum not to exceed \$5,360,000 for the fiscal year ending March  
14 31, 2026. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and subject to the  
15 approval of the New York state director of the budget, the board of  
16 directors of the state of New York mortgage agency shall authorize the  
17 transfer to the housing trust fund corporation, for the purposes of  
18 reimbursing any costs associated with rural preservation program  
19 contracts authorized by this section, a total sum not to exceed  
20 \$5,360,000, such transfer to be made from (i) the special account of the  
21 mortgage insurance fund created pursuant to section 2429-b of the public  
22 authorities law, in an amount not to exceed the actual excess balance in  
23 the special account of the mortgage insurance fund, as determined and  
24 certified by the state of New York mortgage agency for the fiscal year  
25 2024-2025 in accordance with section 2429-b of the public authorities  
26 law, if any, and/or (ii) provided that the reserves in the project pool  
27 insurance account of the mortgage insurance fund created pursuant to  
28 section 2429-b of the public authorities law are sufficient to attain  
29 and maintain the credit rating (as determined by the state of New York  
30 mortgage agency) required to accomplish the purposes of such account,  
31 the project pool insurance account of the mortgage insurance fund, such  
32 transfer to be made as soon as practicable but no later than June 30,  
33 2025.

34 § 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the housing trust  
35 fund corporation may provide, for purposes of the rural rental assist-  
36 ance program pursuant to article 17-A of the private housing finance  
37 law, a sum not to exceed \$23,455,000 for the fiscal year ending March  
38 31, 2026. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and subject to  
39 the approval of the New York state director of the budget, the board of  
40 directors of the state of New York mortgage agency shall authorize the  
41 transfer to the housing trust fund corporation, for the purposes of  
42 reimbursing any costs associated with rural rental assistance program  
43 contracts authorized by this section, a total sum not to exceed  
44 \$23,455,000, such transfer to be made from (i) the special account of  
45 the mortgage insurance fund created pursuant to section 2429-b of the  
46 public authorities law, in an amount not to exceed the actual excess  
47 balance in the special account of the mortgage insurance fund, as deter-  
48 mined and certified by the state of New York mortgage agency for the  
49 fiscal year 2024-2025 in accordance with section 2429-b of the public  
50 authorities law, if any, and/or (ii) provided that the reserves in the  
51 project pool insurance account of the mortgage insurance fund created  
52 pursuant to section 2429-b of the public authorities law are sufficient  
53 to attain and maintain the credit rating, as determined by the state of  
54 New York mortgage agency, required to accomplish the purposes of such  
55 account, the project pool insurance account of the mortgage insurance



1 fund, such transfer shall be made as soon as practicable but no later  
2 than June 30, 2025.

3 § 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the homeless housing  
4 and assistance corporation may provide, for purposes of the New York  
5 state supportive housing program, the solutions to end homelessness  
6 program or the operational support for AIDS housing program, or to qual-  
7 ified grantees under such programs, in accordance with the requirements  
8 of such programs, a sum not to exceed \$56,381,000 for the fiscal year  
9 ending March 31, 2026. The homeless housing and assistance corporation  
10 may enter into an agreement with the office of temporary and disability  
11 assistance to administer such sum in accordance with the requirements of  
12 such programs. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and subject  
13 to the approval of the New York state director of the budget, the board  
14 of directors of the state of New York mortgage agency shall authorize  
15 the transfer to the homeless housing and assistance corporation, a total  
16 sum not to exceed \$56,381,000, such transfer to be made from (i) the  
17 special account of the mortgage insurance fund created pursuant to  
18 section 2429-b of the public authorities law, in an amount not to exceed  
19 the actual excess balance in the special account of the mortgage insur-  
20 ance fund, as determined and certified by the state of New York mortgage  
21 agency for the fiscal year 2024-2025 in accordance with section 2429-b  
22 of the public authorities law, if any, and/or (ii) provided that the  
23 reserves in the project pool insurance account of the mortgage insurance  
24 fund created pursuant to section 2429-b of the public authorities law  
25 are sufficient to attain and maintain the credit rating as determined by  
26 the state of New York mortgage agency, required to accomplish the  
27 purposes of such account, the project pool insurance account of the  
28 mortgage insurance fund, such transfer shall be made as soon as practi-  
29 cable but no later than March 31, 2026.

30 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

31 PART O

32 Section 1. Section 3 of part N of chapter 56 of the laws of 2020,  
33 amending the social services law relating to restructuring financing for  
34 residential school placements, as amended by section 1 of part G of  
35 chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

36 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately [and shall expire and be  
37 deemed repealed April 1, 2025]; provided however that the amendments to  
38 subdivision 10 of section 153 of the social services law made by section  
39 one of this act, shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and  
40 shall be deemed to expire therewith.

41 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be deemed to  
42 have been in full force and effect on and after April 1, 2025.

43 PART P

44 Section 1. The social services law is amended by adding a new section  
45 390-n to read as follows:

46 § 390-n. Child care support center; operating certificate required. 1.  
47 For purposes of this section, "child care support center" shall mean a  
48 business entity that is certified by the office of children and family  
49 services to place individuals as substitute caregivers at child day care  
50 centers, group family day care homes, family day care homes, or school  
51 age child care programs as defined in section three hundred ninety of  
52 this title for the purpose of providing child day care.

1 2. The office of children and family services shall be authorized to  
2 certify, regulate, and inspect child care support centers. The office of  
3 children and family services may, at its discretion, limit the number of  
4 operating certificates issued.

5 3. No entity may place substitute caregivers at child day care  
6 centers, group family day care homes, family day care homes, or school  
7 age child care programs unless it possesses a valid operating certifi-  
8 cate issued by the office of children and family services.

9 4. Prior to placing an individual as a substitute caregiver at a child  
10 day care center, group family day care home, family day care home, or  
11 school age child care program as defined in section three hundred ninety  
12 of this title for the purpose of providing child day care, a child care  
13 support center shall verify that the substitute caregiver has met the:

14 (a) standards and training requirements set forth in section three  
15 hundred ninety-a of this title for child day care program employees;

16 (b) criminal history review and background clearance requirements of  
17 section three hundred ninety-b of this title for prospective employees  
18 of a child day care program; and

19 (c) any other requirements established by the regulations of the  
20 office of children and family services.

21 5. Operating certificates issued under this section shall remain valid  
22 unless surrendered by the child care support center or revoked by the  
23 office of children and family services. The office of children and fami-  
24 ly services may revoke an operating certificate at any time upon a  
25 determination that the child care support center has not operated in  
26 accordance with applicable state or federal law.

27 6. The office of children and family services shall deny an applica-  
28 tion for certification of a child care support center if the applicant  
29 had an operating certificate revoked within the two years prior to the  
30 date of application.

31 § 2. Section 390-b of the social services law is amended by adding a  
32 new subdivision 12 to read as follows:

33 12. A child care support center certified pursuant to section three  
34 hundred ninety-n of this title shall be authorized to request clearances  
35 for substitute caregivers in accordance with this section. Substitute  
36 caregivers shall be considered "prospective employees" of a child day  
37 care program under subparagraph (iii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision  
38 two of this section.

39 § 3. This act shall take effect one year after it shall have become a  
40 law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment, and/or repeal of  
41 any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on  
42 its effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before  
43 such effective date.

44

## PART Q

45 Section 1. Paragraph (e) of subdivision 5 of section 131-a of the  
46 social services law, as added by chapter 1053 of the laws of 1981, is  
47 amended and a new paragraph (f-1) is added to read as follows:

48 (e) [Provision] provision of allowances as prescribed by regulations  
49 of the department to meet the needs of a pregnant [woman, beginning with  
50 the fourth month of pregnancy which has been medically verified.]  
51 person;

52 (f-1) a one-time benefit to public assistance recipients upon the  
53 birth of a new child, as prescribed by regulations of the department.

1 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
2 it shall have become a law.

3

## PART R

4 Section 1. Paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of subdivision 1 of  
5 section 131-o of the social services law, as amended by section 1 of  
6 part H of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, are amended to read as  
7 follows:

8 (a) in the case of each individual receiving family care, an amount  
9 equal to at least [\\$181.00] \\$186.00 for each month beginning on or after  
10 January first, two thousand [twenty-four] twenty-five.

11 (b) in the case of each individual receiving residential care, an  
12 amount equal to at least [\\$208.00] \\$213.00 for each month beginning on  
13 or after January first, two thousand [twenty-four] twenty-five.

14 (c) in the case of each individual receiving enhanced residential  
15 care, an amount equal to at least [\\$249.00] \\$255.00 for each month  
16 beginning on or after January first, two thousand [twenty-four] twenty-  
17 five.

18 (d) for the period commencing January first, two thousand [twenty-  
19 five] twenty-six, the monthly personal needs allowance shall be an  
20 amount equal to the sum of the amounts set forth in subparagraphs one  
21 and two of this paragraph:

22 (1) the amounts specified in paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of this  
23 subdivision; and

24 (2) the amount in subparagraph one of this paragraph, multiplied by  
25 the percentage of any federal supplemental security income cost of  
26 living adjustment which becomes effective on or after January first, two  
27 thousand [twenty-five] twenty-six, but prior to June thirtieth, two  
28 thousand [twenty-five] twenty-six, rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

29 § 2. Paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) of subdivision 2 of  
30 section 209 of the social services law, as amended by section 2 of part  
31 H of chapter 56 of the laws of 2024, are amended to read as follows:

32 (a) On and after January first, two thousand [twenty-four]  
33 twenty-five, for an eligible individual living alone, [\\$1,030.00]  
34 \\$1,054.00; and for an eligible couple living alone, [\\$1,519.00]  
35 \\$1,554.00.

36 (b) On and after January first, two thousand [twenty-four]  
37 twenty-five, for an eligible individual living with others with or with-  
38 out in-kind income, [\\$966.00] \\$990.00; and for an eligible couple living  
39 with others with or without in-kind income, [\\$1,461.00] \\$1,496.00.

40 (c) On and after January first, two thousand [twenty-four]  
41 twenty-five, (i) for an eligible individual receiving family care,  
42 [\\$1,209.48] \\$1,233.48 if [he or she] such individual is receiving such  
43 care in the city of New York or the county of Nassau, Suffolk, Westches-  
44 ter or Rockland; and (ii) for an eligible couple receiving family care  
45 in the city of New York or the county of Nassau, Suffolk, Westchester or  
46 Rockland, two times the amount set forth in subparagraph (i) of this  
47 paragraph; or (iii) for an eligible individual receiving such care in  
48 any other county in the state, [\\$1,171.48] \\$1,195.48; and (iv) for an  
49 eligible couple receiving such care in any other county in the state,  
50 two times the amount set forth in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph.

51 (d) On and after January first, two thousand [twenty-four]  
52 twenty-five, (i) for an eligible individual receiving residential care,  
53 [\\$1,378.00] \\$1,402.00 if [he or she] such individual is receiving such  
54 care in the city of New York or the county of Nassau, Suffolk, Westches-

1 ter or Rockland; and (ii) for an eligible couple receiving residential  
 2 care in the city of New York or the county of Nassau, Suffolk, Westches-  
 3 ter or Rockland, two times the amount set forth in subparagraph (i) of  
 4 this paragraph; or (iii) for an eligible individual receiving such care  
 5 in any other county in the state, [~~\$1,348.00~~] \$1,372.00; and (iv) for an  
 6 eligible couple receiving such care in any other county in the state,  
 7 two times the amount set forth in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph.

8 (e) On and after January first, two thousand [twenty-four]  
 9 ~~twenty-five~~, (i) for an eligible individual receiving enhanced residen-  
 10 tial care, [~~\$1,637.00~~] \$1,661.00; and (ii) for an eligible couple  
 11 receiving enhanced residential care, two times the amount set forth in  
 12 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph.

13 (f) The amounts set forth in paragraphs (a) through (e) of this subdi-  
 14 vision shall be increased to reflect any increases in federal supple-  
 15 mental security income benefits for individuals or couples which become  
 16 effective on or after January first, two thousand [twenty-five] ~~twenty-~~  
 17 ~~six~~ but prior to June thirtieth, two thousand [twenty-five] ~~twenty-~~  
 18 ~~six~~.

§ 3. This act shall take effect December 31, 2025.

19

## PART S

20 Section 1. Section 4 of part W of chapter 54 of the laws of 2016  
 21 amending the social services law relating to the powers and duties of  
 22 the commissioner of social services relating to the appointment of a  
 23 temporary operator, as amended by section 1 of part T of chapter 56 of  
 24 the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

25 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be deemed to  
 26 have been in full force and effect on and after April 1, 2016, provided  
 27 further that this act shall expire and be deemed repealed March 31,  
 28 [2025] 2028.

29 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

30

## PART T

31 Section 1. Article 19-D of the labor law, as added by chapter 88 of  
 32 the laws of 2021, is amended to read as follows:

## ARTICLE 19-D

## MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR COVERED AIRPORT WORKERS

33

Section 696-a. Definitions.

34

[696-b. Certification to the commissioner.

35

696-c.] 696-b. Minimum wage rate for covered airport workers.

36

[696-d.] 696-c. Commissioner's powers of investigation.

37

[696-e.] 696-d. Records of employers.

38

[696-f.] 696-e. Penalties.

39

[696-g.] 696-f. Civil action.

40

[696-h.] 696-g. Regulations.

41

[696-i.] 696-h. Savings clause.

42

43 § 696-a. Definitions. As used in this article: 1. "Covered airport  
 44 location" means John F. Kennedy International Airport and LaGuardia  
 45 Airport or any location used to perform [airline catering] work [as such  
 46 work is described in subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (a) of subdivision  
 47 two of this section] related to the preparation or delivery of food for



1 consumption on airplanes departing from John F. Kennedy International  
2 Airport or LaGuardia Airport.

3 2. (a) "Covered airport worker" means any person employed to perform  
4 work at a covered airport location [provided at least one-half of the  
5 employee's time during any workweek is performed at a covered airport  
6 location and who works in one of the following covered categories:

7 (i) Cleaning and related services, which shall mean:

8 (1) building cleaning, including warehouse, kitchen, and terminal  
9 cleaning, including common areas, gateways, gates, lounges, clubs,  
10 concession areas, terminal entryways from ramp and where planes park at  
11 the gate, and other nearby facilities used for the preparation, packag-  
12 ing, and storage of inflight meals and supplies; and

13 (2) aircraft and cabin cleaning, including lavatory and water disposal  
14 and replenishment, lift truck driving and helping, dispatching, cleaning  
15 crew driving, and sorting and packing of inflight materials, such as  
16 blankets, pillows, and magazines;

17 (ii) Security related services, including catering security, escort-  
18 ing, escort security, passenger aircraft security, fire guarding, termi-  
19 nal security, baggage security, traffic security, cargo screening,  
20 including guarding, warehouse security, concessions and airport lounge  
21 security, security dispatch, and security at nearby facilities used for  
22 the preparation, packaging, and storage of inflight meals; or

23 (iii) In terminal and passenger handling services, including baggage  
24 handling, sky cap services, wheelchair attending, wheelchair dispatch-  
25 ing, customer and passenger services, line queue, identification check-  
26 ing, porter services for baggage, and passenger and employee shuttle  
27 driving.

28 (iv) Airline catering, including work related to the preparation or  
29 delivery of food or beverage for consumption on airplanes departing from  
30 a covered airport location or related location; or

31 (v) Airport lounge services, including food and retail services].

32 (b) "Covered airport worker" shall not include [anyone who works in  
33 one of the following non-covered categories:

34 (i) Non-cleaning and security related cargo and ramp services, includ-  
35 ing ramp baggage and cargo handling, load control and ramp communi-  
36 cation, aircraft mechanics and fueling of aircraft, provision of cool-  
37 ing, heating, and power, passenger aircraft servicing, cabin equipment  
38 maintenance, guiding aircraft in and out of gates, and gate side  
39 aircraft maintenance;

40 (ii) Ramp and tarmac maintenance services, including operation of snow  
41 plows, ramp cleaning vehicles, and tarmac sweepers;

42 (iii) Concession services, including food service, which includes food  
43 and beverage service, wait service, and cashiers, and retail service,  
44 which includes news, and gifts, and duty-free;

45 (c) "Covered airport worker" shall not include direct employees of the  
46 Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, or any workers hired by  
47 companies contracted by the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey,  
48 that are performing work under such contract] persons employed in an  
49 executive, administrative, or professional capacity as defined in  
50 subparagraph one of paragraph (a) of section thirteen of the Fair Labor  
51 Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. s.213 et seq.), or persons employed by  
52 the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey or any other governmental  
53 agency.

54 [(d)] (c) "Covered airport worker" shall [include only:

1 (i) Employees employed at a covered airport location on December thir-  
2 tieth, two thousand twenty and who are working an average of at least  
3 thirty hours per week; and

4 (ii) Employees employed at a covered airport location on or after  
5 January first, two thousand twenty-three and who are working for an  
6 average of thirty hours per week.

7 (e) "Covered airport worker" shall also not include persons employed  
8 in an executive, administrative, or professional capacity as defined in  
9 subparagraph one of paragraph (a) of section thirteen of the Fair Labor  
10 Standards Act of 1938] for any week, not include an employee working at  
11 a covered airport location during that week, for less than thirty hours.

12 3. "Successor airport employer" means any [person who furnishes clean-  
13 ing and related services, security related services, in terminal and  
14 passenger handling services, airline catering, or airport lounge  
15 services] employer that employs covered airport workers who provide  
16 services at a covered airport location that are substantially similar to  
17 those that were provided by covered airport workers previously employed  
18 by another employer at such covered airport location.

19 4. "Employer" means any person, corporation, limited liability compa-  
20 ny, or association employing any individual in an occupation, industry,  
21 trade, business or service. The term "employer" shall not include a  
22 governmental agency.

23 5. [The "standard wage rate" means the greater of:

24 (a) any minimum wage rate that would be otherwise applicable to  
25 covered airport workers established by article nineteen of this chapter;  
26 or

27 (b) any otherwise applicable minimum wage rate established through a  
28 policy of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey] The "applicable  
29 standard rate" means the wage and benefit rates designated by the  
30 commissioner based on the determinations made by the General Services  
31 Administration pursuant to the federal McNamara-O'Hara Service Contract  
32 Act of 1965 (41 U.S.C. 6701 et seq.), for the appropriate localities and  
33 classifications of building service employees; provided, however, that  
34 in no event shall the prevailing wage rate applicable to a covered  
35 airport worker on and after January first, two thousand twenty-five and  
36 every year thereafter be less than the following:

37 (a) any otherwise applicable minimum wage rate established through a  
38 regulation of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey; and

39 (b) an amount of supplemental wages or a supplemental healthcare  
40 contribution equal to the rate for health and welfare for all occupa-  
41 tions, designated by the commissioner based on the determinations made  
42 by the federal department of labor pursuant to the McNamara-O'Hara  
43 Service Contract Act of 1965 (41 U.S.C. 6701 et seq.) for the geographic  
44 region in which the covered airport location is situated and in effect  
45 on the date of the designation by the commissioner; and

46 (c) paid leave equal to the paid leave requirements designated by the  
47 commissioner the immediately preceding January first, based on the  
48 determinations made by the General Services Administration pursuant to  
49 the McNamara-O'Hara Service Contract Act of 1965 (41 U.S.C. 6701 et  
50 seq.).

51 6. [The "standard benefits supplement rate" means an hourly supplement  
52 of four dollars and fifty-four cents furnished to an employee by provid-  
53 ing at least four dollars and fifty-four cents per hour toward the cost  
54 of minimum essential coverage under an eligible employer-sponsored plan  
55 as defined in treasury regulation section 1.5000A-2(c)(1) beginning on  
56 July first, two thousand twenty-one. The standard benefits supplement

1 rate shall apply only to the first forty hours worked by each covered  
2 airport worker in each week and shall not apply to any overtime hours  
3 worked by any covered airport worker. The standard benefits supplement  
4 rate shall apply to any paid leave taken by a covered airport worker  
5 that does not exceed forty hours in a week] "Commissioner" means the  
6 commissioner of labor of the state of New York.

7 [7. The "applicable standard rate" shall mean a combination of (a) the  
8 standard wage rate; and (b) the standard benefits supplemental rate.

9 § 696-b. Certification to the commissioner. 1. No later than March  
10 thirty-first, two thousand twenty-one, each employer of a covered  
11 airport worker shall submit to the commissioner a sworn statement certi-  
12 fying the total number of workers employed by such employer at a covered  
13 airport location to perform cleaning and related services, security  
14 related services, in terminal and passenger handling services, airline  
15 catering, or airport lounge services, at a covered airport location on  
16 December thirtieth, two thousand twenty, and identifying the number that  
17 is equal to eighty percent of such total number of employees, which  
18 shall be the December thirtieth, two thousand twenty benchmark for the  
19 purposes of this section. Such statement shall further include an affir-  
20 mation that such employer will ensure that the number of covered airport  
21 workers it employs at a covered airport location between July first, two  
22 thousand twenty-one and December thirty-first, two thousand twenty-two  
23 is no less than the December thirtieth, two thousand twenty benchmark.  
24 Such sworn statement shall be provided by the commissioner upon request  
25 by any airport worker performing cleaning and related services, security  
26 related services, in terminal and passenger handling services, airline  
27 catering, or airport lounge services, at a covered airport location or  
28 any representative of such airport workers. Prior to employing any  
29 airport workers to perform cleaning and related services, security  
30 related services, in terminal and passenger handling services, airline  
31 catering, or airport lounge services, at a covered airport location, any  
32 successor airport employer shall obtain the applicable December thirti-  
33 eth, two thousand twenty benchmark from the commissioner and submit to  
34 the commissioner an affirmation that such employer will ensure that the  
35 number of covered airport workers it employs at a covered airport  
36 location between July first, two thousand twenty-one and December thir-  
37 ty-first, two thousand twenty-two is no less than the December thirti-  
38 eth, two thousand twenty benchmark.

39 2. Each employer of any covered airport worker employed at a covered  
40 airport location on or after January first, two thousand twenty-three  
41 shall submit to the commissioner, in a form and manner proscribed by the  
42 commissioner, a sworn statement affirming that such employer will  
43 ensure, where applicable, that the proportion of covered airport workers  
44 in each classification it employs to work an average of at least thirty  
45 hours per week at a covered airport location is the same as such propor-  
46 tion was compared to all workers in the same classification working at  
47 such covered airport location in the calendar year two thousand nineteen  
48 workforce. The commissioner shall publish a list of all covered classi-  
49 fications with the corresponding proportions of all workers employed to  
50 work an average of at least thirty hours a week compared to all workers  
51 in the same classification employed to work at each covered airport  
52 location in the calendar year two thousand nineteen. The commissioner  
53 shall be empowered to promulgate rules or regulations to determine the  
54 method and accounting for such information and to verify its accuracy,  
55 including the ability to establish a presumed proportion where records  
56 are missing or unavailable and provided further that such full-time

1 levels shall be no less than such December thirtieth, two thousand twen-  
2 ty benchmark. If such proportion is not maintained, consistent with such  
3 rules or regulations promulgated by the commissioner, then the hours  
4 worked by such part time workers, which are outside of such proportion,  
5 shall be subject to the provisions of this section as if they worked an  
6 average of at least thirty hours per week at a covered airport location  
7 and were otherwise a covered airport worker.

8 3. Each employer of a covered airport worker employed at a covered  
9 airport location on December thirtieth, two thousand twenty and who is  
10 working an average of at least thirty hours per week shall provide such  
11 covered airport worker the ability to begin or change enrollment in an  
12 eligible employer-sponsored plan as defined in treasury regulation  
13 section 1.5000A-2(c)(1) for coverage beginning on July first, two thou-  
14 sand twenty-one.

15 4. Each employer of any other covered airport worker at a covered  
16 airport location shall provide such covered airport worker the ability  
17 to begin or change enrollment in an eligible employer-sponsored plan as  
18 defined in treasury regulation section 1.5000A-2(c)(1) for coverage  
19 beginning no later than thirty days after becoming a covered airport  
20 worker.]

21 § [696-c.] 696-b. Minimum wage rate for covered airport workers. All  
22 [covered] employers at a covered airport location shall ensure that  
23 every covered airport worker is compensated at a rate that is no less  
24 than the applicable standard rate. Nothing in this article shall alter  
25 or limit any employer's obligation to pay any otherwise applicable  
26 prevailing wage under article eight or nine of this chapter.

27 § [696-d.] 696-c. Commissioner's powers of investigation. The commis-  
28 sioner or [his or her] such commissioner's authorized representative  
29 shall have the power to:

30 1. investigate the compensation of covered airport workers in the  
31 state;

32 2. enter the place of business or employment of any employer for the  
33 purpose of (a) examining and inspecting any and all books, registers,  
34 payrolls, and other records that in any way relate to or have a bearing  
35 upon the compensation provided to, or the hours worked by any employees,  
36 and (b) ascertaining whether the provisions of this article and the  
37 rules and regulations promulgated hereunder are being complied with; and

38 3. require from any employer full and correct statements and reports  
39 in writing, at such times as the commissioner may deem necessary, of the  
40 compensation provided to and the hours by such employer's employees.

41 § [696-e.] 696-d. Records of employers. For every employee covered by  
42 this article, every employer shall establish, maintain, and preserve for  
43 not less than six years contemporaneous, true, and accurate payroll  
44 records showing for each week worked the hours worked, the compensation  
45 provided, plus such other information as the commissioner deems material  
46 and necessary. For all covered airport workers who are not exempt from  
47 overtime compensation as established in the commissioner's minimum wage  
48 orders or otherwise provided by law, rule, or regulation, the payroll  
49 records shall include the compensation provided and the regular hourly  
50 rate or rates of pay, the overtime rate or rates of pay, the number of  
51 regular hours worked, the number of overtime hours worked and the cost  
52 of benefits and/or benefit supplements. On demand, the employer shall  
53 furnish to the commissioner or [his or her] such commissioner's duly  
54 authorized representative a sworn statement of the hours worked, rate or  
55 rates of compensation, for each covered airport worker, plus such other  
56 information as the commissioner deems material and necessary. Every



1 employer shall keep such records open to inspection by the commissioner  
2 or [his or her] such commissioner's duly authorized representative at  
3 any reasonable time. Every employer of a covered airport worker shall  
4 keep a digest and summary of this article which shall be prepared by the  
5 commissioner, posted in a conspicuous place in [his or her] their estab-  
6 lishment and shall also keep posted such additional copies of said  
7 digest and summary as the commissioner prescribes. Employers shall, on  
8 request, be furnished with copies of this article and of orders, and of  
9 digests and summaries thereof, without charge. Employers shall permit  
10 the commissioner or [his or her] such commissioner's duly authorized  
11 representative to question without interference any employee of such  
12 employer in a private location at the place of employment and during  
13 working hours in respect to the wages paid to and the hours worked by  
14 such employee or other employees.

15 § [696-f.] 696-e. Penalties. 1. If the commissioner finds that any  
16 employer has violated any provision of this article or of a rule or  
17 regulation promulgated thereunder, the commissioner may, after an oppor-  
18 tunity for a hearing, and by an order which shall describe particularly  
19 the nature of the violation, assess the employer a civil penalty of not  
20 more than ten thousand dollars for the first such violation within six  
21 years, not more than twenty thousand dollars for a second violation  
22 within six years and not more than fifty thousand dollars for a third or  
23 subsequent violation within six years. Such penalty shall be paid to the  
24 commissioner for deposit in the treasury of the state. In assessing the  
25 amount of the penalty, the commissioner shall give due consideration to  
26 the size of the employer's business, the good faith [of the employer]  
27 basis of the employer to believe that its conduct was in compliance with  
28 the law, the gravity of the violation, the history of previous  
29 violations and the failure to comply with record-keeping or other  
30 requirements.

31 2. Any order issued under subdivision one of this section shall be  
32 deemed a final order of the commissioner and not subject to review by  
33 any court or agency unless the employer files a petition with the indus-  
34 trial board of appeals for a review of the order, pursuant to section  
35 one hundred one of this chapter.

36 3. The civil penalty provided for in this section shall be in addition  
37 to and may be imposed concurrently with any other remedy or penalty  
38 provided for in this chapter.

39 4. Upon a showing by an employee organization, the commissioner may  
40 investigate by examining payroll records whether an employer withheld  
41 hours of work to employees for the purpose of reducing the employer's  
42 obligations under this article. If, after the opportunity for a hearing,  
43 the commissioner determines that an employer withheld hours of work to  
44 employees for the purpose of reducing the employer's obligations under  
45 this article, the commissioner may, in addition to any other penalty  
46 available, also require that the employer pay the [standard benefits  
47 supplement] applicable standard rate to all of the employer's employees,  
48 regardless of the number of hours worked by the employees.

49 § [696-g.] 696-f. Civil action. 1. On behalf of any employee paid  
50 less than the applicable standard rate to which the employee is entitled  
51 under the provisions of this article, the commissioner may bring any  
52 legal action necessary, including administrative action, to collect such  
53 claim, and the employer shall be required to pay the full amount of the  
54 underpayment, plus costs, and unless the employer proves a good faith  
55 basis to believe that its underpayment was in compliance with the law,  
56 an additional amount as liquidated damages. Liquidated damages shall be

1 calculated by the commissioner as no more than one hundred percent of  
2 the total amount of underpayments found to be due the employee. In any  
3 action brought by the commissioner in a court of competent jurisdiction,  
4 liquidated damages shall be calculated as an amount equal to one hundred  
5 percent of underpayments found to be due the employee.

6 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an action to recover  
7 upon a liability imposed by this article must be commenced within six  
8 years. The statute of limitations shall be tolled from the date an  
9 employee files a complaint with the commissioner or the commissioner  
10 commences an investigation, whichever is earlier, until an order to  
11 comply issued by the commissioner becomes final, or where the commis-  
12 sioner does not issue an order, until the date on which the commissioner  
13 notifies the complainant that the investigation has concluded.

14 3. In any civil action by the commissioner, the commissioner shall  
15 have the right to collect attorneys' fees and costs incurred in enforc-  
16 ing any court judgment. Any judgment or court order awarding remedies  
17 under this section shall provide that if any amounts remain unpaid upon  
18 the expiration of ninety days following issuance of judgment, or ninety  
19 days after expiration of the time to appeal and no appeal therefrom is  
20 then pending, whichever is later, the total amount of judgment shall  
21 automatically increase by fifteen percent.

22 § [696-h.] 696-g. Regulations. [1.] The commissioner may promulgate  
23 such regulations as [he or she] such commissioner deems appropriate to  
24 carry out the purposes of this article and to safeguard minimum compen-  
25 sation standards.

26 § [696-i.] 696-h. Savings clause. 1. If any provision of this article  
27 or the application thereof to any person, occupation or circumstance is  
28 held invalid, the remainder of the article and the application of such  
29 provision to other persons, employees, occupations, or circumstances  
30 shall not be affected thereby.

31 2. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part of  
32 this article shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to  
33 be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the  
34 remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause,  
35 sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part thereof directly  
36 involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been  
37 rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of the legislature that  
38 this article would have been enacted even if such invalid provisions had  
39 not been included herein.

40 [3. If section six hundred ninety-six-a, section six hundred ninety-  
41 six-b, or section six hundred ninety-six-c of this article or any  
42 portion thereof shall be adjudged, whether by final judgment, a tempo-  
43 rary restraining order, or a preliminary injunction, by any court of  
44 competent jurisdiction to be preempted by federal law, then the "stand-  
45 ard benefits supplement rate" defined in subdivision six of section six  
46 hundred ninety-six-a of this article shall immediately mean the follow-  
47 ing:

48 (a) An hourly supplement of four dollars and fifty-four cents  
49 furnished to an employee by providing at least four dollars and fifty-  
50 four cents per hour beginning on July first, two thousand twenty-one in  
51 one of the following ways: (i) in the form of health and/or other bene-  
52 fits, not including paid leave, that cost the employer the entire  
53 required hourly supplemental amount; (ii) by providing a portion of the  
54 required hourly supplement in the form of health and/or other benefits,  
55 not including paid leave, and the balance in cash; or (iii) by providing  
56 the entire supplement in cash.



1 (b) The value of such supplement shall be no less than four dollars  
2 and fifty-four cents per hour.

3 (c) The standard benefits supplement rate shall apply only to the  
4 first forty hours worked by each covered airport worker in each week and  
5 shall not apply to any overtime hours worked by any covered airport  
6 worker.

7 (d) The standard benefits supplement rate shall apply to any paid  
8 leave taken by a covered airport worker that does not exceed forty hours  
9 in a week.

10 4. If section six hundred ninety-six-a, section six hundred ninety-  
11 six-b, or section six hundred ninety-six-c of this article or any  
12 portion thereof shall be adjudged by any preliminary relief, including a  
13 temporary restraining order or a preliminary injunction, by any court of  
14 competent jurisdiction to be preempted by federal law but is later  
15 adjudged by the same court not to be preempted by federal law in a final  
16 judgment, then the definition of "standard benefits supplement rate"  
17 shall immediately revert to the definition stated in subdivision six of  
18 section six hundred ninety-six-a of this article.]

19 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
20 it shall have become a law.

21

#### PART U

22 Section 1. Subdivision 1-a of section 198 of the labor law, as amended  
23 by chapter 362 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

24 1-a. On behalf of any employee paid less than the wage to which [he or  
25 she is] they are entitled under the provisions of this article, the  
26 commissioner may bring any legal action necessary, including administra-  
27 tive action, to collect such claim and as part of such legal action, in  
28 addition to any other remedies and penalties otherwise available under  
29 this article, the commissioner shall assess against the employer the  
30 full amount of any such underpayment, and an additional amount as liqui-  
31 dated damages, unless the employer proves a good faith basis for believ-  
32 ing that its underpayment of wages was in compliance with the law.  
33 Liquidated damages shall be calculated by the commissioner as no more  
34 than one hundred percent of the total amount of wages found to be due,  
35 except such liquidated damages may be up to three hundred percent of the  
36 total amount of the wages found to be due for a willful violation of  
37 section one hundred ninety-four of this article. In any action insti-  
38 tuted in the courts upon a wage claim by an employee or the commissioner  
39 in which the employee prevails, the court shall allow such employee to  
40 recover the full amount of any underpayment, all reasonable attorney's  
41 fees, prejudgment interest as required under the civil practice law and  
42 rules, and, unless the employer proves a good faith basis to believe  
43 that its underpayment of wages was in compliance with the law, an addi-  
44 tional amount as liquidated damages equal to one hundred percent of the  
45 total amount of the wages found to be due, except such liquidated  
46 damages may be up to three hundred percent of the total amount of the  
47 wages found to be due for a willful violation of section one hundred  
48 ninety-four of this article. Notwithstanding the provisions of this  
49 subdivision, liquidated damages shall not be applicable to violations of  
50 paragraph a of subdivision one of section one hundred ninety-one of this  
51 article where the employer paid the employee wages on a regular payday,  
52 no less frequently than semi-monthly. Such violations shall be subject  
53 to damages as follows:

1 (i) no more than one hundred percent of the lost interest found to be  
2 due for the delayed payment of wages calculated using a daily interest  
3 rate for each day payment is late based on the annual rate of interest  
4 then in effect, as prescribed by the superintendent of financial  
5 services pursuant to section fourteen-a of the banking law for the  
6 employer's first violation; or

7 (ii) three hundred percent of the lost interest found to be due for  
8 the delayed payment of wages calculated using a daily interest rate for  
9 each day payment is late based on the annual rate of interest then in  
10 effect, as prescribed by the superintendent of financial services pursu-  
11 ant to section fourteen-a of the banking law for any employer subject to  
12 a previous finding and order for such violation of paragraph a of subdivi-  
13 vision one of section one hundred ninety-one of this article for which  
14 no proceeding for administrative or judicial review as provided in this  
15 chapter is pending and the time for initiation of such proceeding shall  
16 have expired and relating to employees performing the same work; or

17 (iii) for conduct occurring after the effective date of this para-  
18 graph, liquidated damages equal to one hundred percent of the total  
19 amount of wages found to be due in violation of paragraph a of subdivi-  
20 sion one of section one hundred ninety-one of this article for any  
21 employer who, after the effective date of this paragraph, has been  
22 subject to two or more previous findings and orders for violations of  
23 paragraph a of subdivision one of section one hundred ninety-one of this  
24 article for which no proceeding for administrative or judicial review as  
25 provided in this chapter is pending and the time for initiation of such  
26 proceeding shall have expired and relating to employees performing the  
27 same work.

28 For purposes of this subdivision, an order shall mean a single final  
29 order or determination made by the commissioner or a court of competent  
30 jurisdiction, regardless of the number of employees or the time period  
31 that was subject to such order.

32 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to causes  
33 of action pending or commenced on or after such date.

34

## PART V

35 Section 1. Subdivision 3 of section 218 of the labor law, as amended  
36 by chapter 2 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

37 3. (a) Provided that no proceeding for administrative or judicial  
38 review as provided in this chapter shall then be pending and the time  
39 for initiation of such proceeding shall have expired, the commissioner  
40 may file with the county clerk of the county where the employer resides  
41 or has a place of business the order of the commissioner, or the deci-  
42 sion of the industrial board of appeals containing the amount found to  
43 be due including the civil penalty, if any, and at the commissioner's  
44 discretion, an additional fifteen percent damages upon any outstanding  
45 monies owed. [At] Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, in  
46 execution of any order or decision filed by the commissioner pursuant to  
47 this section, the commissioner shall have all the powers conferred upon  
48 sheriffs by article twenty-five of the civil practice law and rules, but  
49 the commissioner shall be entitled to no fee or compensation in excess  
50 of the actual expenses paid in the performance of such duty. Addi-  
51 tionally, at the request of an employee, the commissioner shall assign,  
52 without consideration or liability, that portion of the filed order that  
53 constitutes wages, wage supplements, interest on wages or wage supple-  
54 ments, or liquidated damages due that employee, to that employee and may



1 file an assignment or order in that amount in the name of that employee  
2 with the county clerk of the county where the employer resides or has a  
3 place of business. The filing of such assignment, order or decision  
4 shall have the full force and effect of a judgment duly docketed in the  
5 office of such clerk. The assignment[, order or decision] may be  
6 enforced [by and in the name of the commissioner, or] by the employee[,]  
7 in the same manner, and with like effect, as that prescribed by the  
8 civil practice law and rules for the enforcement of a money judgment.

9 (b) In addition and as an alternative to any other remedy provided by  
10 this section and provided that no proceeding for administrative or judi-  
11 cial review as provided in this chapter shall then be pending and the  
12 time for initiation of such proceeding shall have expired, the commis-  
13 sioner may issue a warrant under the commissioner's official seal,  
14 directed to the sheriff of any county, commanding the sheriff to levy  
15 upon and sell the real and personal property that may be found within  
16 the sheriff's county of an employer who has defaulted in the payment of  
17 any sum determined to be due from such employer for the payment of such  
18 sum together with interest, penalties, and the cost of executing the  
19 warrant, and to return such warrant to the commissioner and to pay into  
20 the fund the money collected by virtue thereof within sixty days after  
21 the receipt of such warrant. The sheriff shall, within five days after  
22 the receipt of the warrant, file with the clerk of the county a copy  
23 thereof, and thereupon such clerk shall enter in the judgment docket the  
24 name of the employer mentioned in the warrant and the amount of the  
25 contribution, interest, and penalties for which the warrant is issued  
26 and the date when such copy is filed. Thereupon the amount of such  
27 warrant so docketed shall become a lien upon the title to and interest  
28 in real property and chattels of the employer against whom the warrant  
29 is issued in the same manner as a judgment duly docketed in the office  
30 of such clerk. The sheriff shall then proceed upon the warrant in the  
31 same manner, and with like effect, as that provided by law in respect to  
32 executions issued against property upon judgments of a court of record,  
33 and the sheriff shall be entitled to the same fees, which they may  
34 collect in the same manner, for the sheriff's services in executing the  
35 warrant.

36 (c) In the discretion of the commissioner, a warrant of like terms,  
37 force, and effect may be issued and directed to any officer or employee  
38 of the department of labor who may file a copy of such warrant with the  
39 clerk of any county in the state, and thereupon each such clerk shall  
40 docket it and it shall become a lien in the same manner and with the  
41 same force and effect as hereinbefore provided with respect to a warrant  
42 issued and directed to and filed by a sheriff; and in the execution  
43 thereof such officer or employee shall have all the powers conferred by  
44 law upon sheriffs, but they shall be entitled to no fee or compensation  
45 in excess of the actual expenses paid in the performance of such duty.  
46 If a warrant is returned not satisfied in full, the commissioner shall  
47 have the same remedies to enforce the amount thereof as if the commis-  
48 sioner had recovered judgment for the same.

49 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 219 of the labor law, as amended by  
50 chapter 2 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

51 3. (a) Provided that no proceeding for administrative or judicial  
52 review as provided in this chapter shall then be pending and the time  
53 for initiation of such proceeding shall have expired, the commissioner  
54 may file with the county clerk of the county where the employer resides  
55 or has a place of business the order of the commissioner or the decision  
56 of the industrial board of appeals containing the amount found to be

1 due, including, at the commissioner's discretion, an additional fifteen  
2 percent damages upon any outstanding monies owed. [At] Notwithstanding  
3 any provision to the contrary, in execution of any order or decision  
4 filed by the commissioner pursuant to this section, the commissioner  
5 shall have all the powers conferred upon sheriffs by article twenty-five  
6 of the civil practice law and rules, but the commissioner shall be enti-  
7 tled to no fee or compensation in excess of the actual expenses paid in  
8 the performance of such duty. Additionally, at the request of an employ-  
9 ee, the commissioner shall assign, without consideration or liability,  
10 that portion of the filed order that constitutes wages, wage suppl-  
11 ements, interest on wages or wage supplements, or liquidated damages due  
12 the employee, to that employee and may file an assignment or order in  
13 that amount in the name of such employee with the county clerk of the  
14 county where the employer resides or has a place of business. The filing  
15 of such assignment, order or decision shall have the full force and  
16 effect of a judgment duly docketed in the office of such clerk. The  
17 assignment[, order or decision] may be enforced [by and in the name of  
18 the commissioner, or] by the employee[, ] in the same manner, and with  
19 like effect, as that prescribed by the civil practice law and rules for  
20 the enforcement of a money judgment.

21 (b) In addition and as an alternative to any other remedy provided by  
22 this section and provided that no proceeding for administrative or judi-  
23 cial review as provided in this chapter shall then be pending and the  
24 time for initiation of such proceeding shall have expired, the commis-  
25 sioner may issue a warrant under the official seal of the commissioner,  
26 directed to the sheriff of any county, commanding the sheriff to levy  
27 upon and sell the real and personal property that may be found within  
28 the sheriff's county of an employer who has defaulted in the payment of  
29 any sum determined to be due from such employer for the payment of such  
30 sum together with interest, penalties, and the cost of executing the  
31 warrant, and to return such warrant to the commissioner and to pay into  
32 the fund the money collected by virtue thereof within sixty days after  
33 the receipt of such warrant. The sheriff shall, within five days after  
34 the receipt of the warrant, file with the clerk of the county a copy  
35 thereof, and thereupon such clerk shall enter in the judgment docket the  
36 name of the employer mentioned in the warrant and the amount of the  
37 contribution, interest, and penalties for which the warrant is issued  
38 and the date when such copy is filed. Thereupon the amount of such  
39 warrant so docketed shall become a lien upon the title to and interest  
40 in real property and chattels of the employer against whom the warrant  
41 is issued in the same manner as a judgment duly docketed in the office  
42 of such clerk. The sheriff shall then proceed upon the warrant in the  
43 same manner, and with like effect, as that provided by law in respect to  
44 executions issued against property upon judgments of a court of record,  
45 and the sheriff shall be entitled to the same fees, which they may  
46 collect in the same manner, for the sheriff's services in executing the  
47 warrant.

48 (c) In the discretion of the commissioner, a warrant of like terms,  
49 force, and effect may be issued and directed to any officer or employee  
50 of the department of labor who may file a copy of such warrant with the  
51 clerk of any county in the state, and thereupon each such clerk shall  
52 docket it and it shall become a lien in the same manner and with the  
53 same force and effect as hereinbefore provided with respect to a warrant  
54 issued and directed to and filed by a sheriff; and in the execution  
55 thereof such officer or employee shall have all the powers conferred by  
56 law upon sheriffs, but they shall be entitled to no fee or compensation

1 in excess of the actual expenses paid in the performance of such duty.  
2 If a warrant is returned not satisfied in full, the commissioner shall  
3 have the same remedies to enforce the amount thereof as if the commis-  
4 sioner had recovered judgment for the same.  
5 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

6

## PART W

7 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 141 of the labor law, as amended  
8 by chapter 642 of the laws of 1991, is amended to read as follows:

9 1. a. If the commissioner finds that an employer has violated any  
10 provision of this article or of a rule or regulation promulgated there-  
11 under, the commissioner may by an order which shall describe particular-  
12 ly the nature of the violation, assess the employer a civil penalty of  
13 not more than [one] ten thousand dollars for the first such violation,  
14 at least two thousand but not more than [two] thirty thousand dollars  
15 for a second violation, and at least ten thousand but not more than  
16 [three] seventy-five thousand dollars for a third or subsequent  
17 violation. Such penalty shall be paid to the commissioner for deposit in  
18 the treasury of the state. In assessing the amount of the penalty, the  
19 commissioner shall give due consideration to the size of the employer's  
20 business, the good faith of the employer to believe that its conduct was  
21 in compliance with the law, the gravity of the violation, the history of  
22 previous violations and the failure to comply with record-keeping or  
23 other requirements, provided, however, that where such violation  
24 involves illegal employment during which a minor is seriously injured or  
25 dies, such penalty shall be [treble the maximum penalty allowable under  
26 the law for such violation] at least three thousand dollars but not more  
27 than thirty thousand dollars for the first such violation, at least six  
28 thousand but not more than ninety thousand dollars for the second  
29 violation, and at least thirty thousand dollars but not more than two  
30 hundred twenty-five thousand dollars for the third or subsequent  
31 violation. For the purposes of this subdivision, a minor shall be  
32 deemed to be seriously injured if such injury results in a permanent  
33 partial or permanent total disability as determined by the workers'  
34 compensation board.

35 b. The department may, at the discretion of the commissioner, reduce  
36 the penalty for a violation when such violation does not risk the safety  
37 or health of the employed minor. Reduction of the penalty may apply if  
38 an employer agrees to:

- 39 (1) make immediate payment of reduced penalty;  
40 (2) have management complete a child labor compliance training  
41 prepared by the department;  
42 (3) provide its employees with child labor resources and information  
43 as specified and directed by the department;  
44 (4) submit a certified statement that the employer will only hire,  
45 employ or otherwise permit minors to work in positions as permitted by  
46 law, rule or regulation;  
47 (5) develop and submit a plan to prevent future child labor law  
48 violations; and  
49 (6) submit records over a subsequent twelve month period as required  
50 by the department to properly demonstrate that no additional violations  
51 of the child labor provisions have occurred.

52 § 2. Section 145 of the labor law, as added by chapter 660 of the laws  
53 of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

1 § 145. Criminal penalties. Any person who knowingly violates any  
2 provision of this article and any officer or agent of a corporation who  
3 knowingly permits the corporation to violate any such provisions shall  
4 be guilty of a [misdemeanor] felony, and upon conviction therefor shall  
5 be punished by a fine of not more than [five hundred] one thousand  
6 dollars or imprisonment for not more than [sixty days] one year or by  
7 both such fine and imprisonment for a first offense, or by a fine of not  
8 more than [five] ten thousand dollars or imprisonment for not more than  
9 [one year] two years, or by both such fine and imprisonment for a second  
10 or subsequent offense.

11 § 3. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 125.10-a to read  
12 as follows:

13 § 125.10-a Criminally negligent homicide of a child worker.

14 A person is guilty of criminally negligent homicide of a child worker,  
15 when acting as the employer of a child under the age of eighteen years  
16 old, with criminal negligence, such person causes the death of the child  
17 in the course of the employment. For the purposes of this section, the  
18 phrase "acting as the employer of a child", shall include, but not be  
19 limited to, instances where the defendant has employed a child in  
20 violation of section one hundred thirty, one hundred thirty-one, one  
21 hundred thirty-two, or one hundred thirty-three of the labor law.

22 Criminally negligent homicide of a child worker is a class D felony.

23 § 4. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 260.12 to read  
24 as follows:

25 § 260.12 Endangering the welfare of a child worker.

26 A person is guilty of criminally endangering the welfare of a child  
27 worker when such person knowingly employs a child in violation of  
28 section one hundred thirty, one hundred thirty-one, one hundred thirty-  
29 two, or one hundred thirty-three of the labor law, and in the course of  
30 that employment the child suffers physical injury, serious physical  
31 injury, or death.

32 Endangering the welfare of a child worker is a class E felony.

33 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

34

#### PART X

35 Section 1. Sections 135, 137 and 139 of the labor law are REPEALED.

36 § 2. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 135 to read as  
37 follows:

38 § 135. Database for employment of minors; employee registration; minor  
39 employment certificates. 1. Creation of database. The department, in  
40 consultation with the department of education, shall create and maintain  
41 a database for the employment of minors. All information pertaining to  
42 any employer or minor that is submitted to the department under this  
43 section shall be confidential and shall not be accessible to the public.  
44 Nothing herein shall prevent the commissioner from sharing such informa-  
45 tion for civil or criminal law enforcement purposes.

46 2. Employer registration and renewal process. Any employer required to  
47 be registered under this section shall provide the department with the  
48 information set forth in this section, as well as any additional infor-  
49 mation that the department may require, in the form and manner  
50 prescribed by the department. The department may also set fees for  
51 employer registration and any renewal that may be required by the  
52 department under this section.

53 3. Employer information. Every employer that hires, employs, or other-  
54 wise permits any minor under the age of eighteen to work for the employ-





1 er within the state shall register in the database, in the form and  
2 manner prescribed by the department, the following information:

3 (a) the name of the employer;

4 (b) the email address of the employer;

5 (c) any location of the employer's business operations within the  
6 state, including any location where a minor will be working;

7 (d) the number and names of minors who are hired, employed, or other-  
8 wise permitted to work for the employer;

9 (e) a certified statement from the employer that the employer is  
10 hiring, employing, or otherwise permitting minors to work only in posi-  
11 tions for the employer as permitted by law, rule, or regulation in order  
12 to ensure their health, safety, and well-being; and

13 (f) any other information deemed appropriate by the commissioner.

14 4. Employer recordkeeping. An employer that is required to be regis-  
15 tered under this section shall, before employment begins, file at the  
16 place of the minor's employment such employment certificate or permit so  
17 that it may be readily accessible to any person authorized by law to  
18 examine such document. An employer's electronic access to such employ-  
19 ment certificate or permit in the database shall meet the requirements  
20 of this subdivision.

21 5. Minor registration. Any minor under the age of eighteen who plans  
22 to work for an employer within the state shall complete a registration  
23 in the database for any employment certificate or permit. All informa-  
24 tion pertaining to the minor shall be confidential and shall not be  
25 accessible by the public. If the minor plans to work for a different  
26 employer, or for an employer in addition to the employer for which the  
27 minor first registered, the minor shall update the minor's registration.  
28 The minor shall be required to submit documentation for registration in  
29 the form and manner prescribed by the department.

30 6. Issuance of employment certificate or permit. Any employment  
31 certificate or permit issued pursuant to part one of article sixty-five  
32 of the education law shall be issued electronically within the database.  
33 Any application for an employment certificate or permit that is made  
34 pursuant to part one of article sixty-five of the education law shall be  
35 made by a minor on a form prescribed by the commissioner of education  
36 and approved by the department.

37 7. Regulations. The commissioner may prescribe regulations necessary  
38 to carry out the provisions of this section.

39 § 3. Subdivision 3 of section 3215-a of the education law, as amended  
40 by chapter 1017 of the laws of 1971, is amended to read as follows:

41 3. Approval of form and contents. The commissioner of education shall  
42 prescribe or approve the form and contents of all certificates, permits,  
43 physical examination records, and schooling records required by part one  
44 of this article. The form of such certificates and permits shall also be  
45 subject to the approval of the [industrial] commissioner of labor. Any  
46 employment certificate or permit issued pursuant to this part shall be  
47 issued electronically within the database created and maintained by the  
48 department of labor, in consultation with the department, pursuant to  
49 section one hundred thirty-five of the labor law.

50 § 4. This act shall take effect two years after it shall have become a  
51 law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any  
52 rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its  
53 effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such  
54 date.

55

PART Y



1 Section 1. Paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subdivision 1 and paragraphs  
2 (a), (b) and (c) of subdivision 2 of section 26 of the veterans'  
3 services law are amended to read as follows:

4 (a) A parent, [identified in 10 USC 1126 as a gold star parent,]  
5 spouse, or minor child of a [veteran] service member who [heretofore has  
6 died or a parent of a veteran dying hereafter] died while on active  
7 duty, shall upon application to the state commissioner, be paid an annu-  
8 al annuity out of the treasury of the state for the sum of five hundred  
9 dollars for such term as such parent, spouse, or minor child shall be  
10 entitled thereto under the provisions of this article. Commencing in the  
11 year two thousand nineteen, the amount of any annuity payable under this  
12 section shall be the same amount as the annuity payable in the preceding  
13 year plus a percentage adjustment equal to the annual percentage  
14 increase, if any, for compensation and pension benefits administered by  
15 the United States Department of Veterans Affairs in the previous year.  
16 Such percentage increase shall be rounded up to the next highest one-  
17 tenth of one percent and shall not be less than one percent nor more  
18 than four percent. The commissioner of veterans' services, not later  
19 than February first of each year, shall publish by any reasonable means,  
20 including but not limited to posting on the department's website, the  
21 amount of the annuity as adjusted payable under this section. The term  
22 "parent" for the purposes of this section includes mother, father, step-  
23 mother, stepfather, mother through adoption and father through adoption.  
24 The term "spouse" for the purposes of this section includes non-remar-  
25 ried spouses and remarried spouses. The term "minor child" for the  
26 purposes of this section includes minor biological, step, or adopted  
27 children, through the day before the child's eighteenth birthday.

28 (b) The entitlement of any parent, spouse, or minor child to receive  
29 the annuity provided by paragraph (a) of this subdivision shall termi-  
30 nate upon [his or her] such parent's, spouse's, or minor child's death  
31 or upon [his or her] such parent's, spouse's, or minor child's ceasing  
32 to continue to be a resident of and domiciled in the state of New York,  
33 but such entitlement may be reinstated upon application to the state  
34 commissioner, if such parent, spouse, or minor child shall thereafter  
35 resume [his or her] such parent's, spouse's, or minor child's residence  
36 and domicile in the state.

37 (c) The effective date of an award of the annuity to a parent, spouse,  
38 or minor child shall be the day after the date of death of the veteran  
39 if the application therefor is received within one year from date of  
40 death. If the application is received after the expiration of the first  
41 year following the date of the death of the veteran, the effective date  
42 of an award of the annuity to a parent, spouse, or minor child shall be  
43 the date of receipt of the application by the state commissioner. If the  
44 application is denied but is granted at a later date upon an application  
45 for reconsideration based upon new evidence, the effective date of the  
46 award of the annuity to a parent, spouse, or minor child shall be the  
47 date of the receipt of the application for reconsideration by the state  
48 commissioner.

49 (a) Any gold star parent, spouse, or minor child, who is the parent,  
50 spouse, or minor child of a deceased veteran, and who is a resident of  
51 and domiciled in the state of New York, shall make application to the  
52 department.

53 (b) No entitlement shall be paid under this section to or for a gold  
54 star parent, spouse, or minor child who is in prison in a federal,  
55 state, or local penal institution as a result of conviction of a felony  
56 or misdemeanor for any part of the period beginning sixty-one days after

1 [his or her] such parent's, spouse's, or minor child's imprisonment  
2 begins and ending with [his or her] such parent's, spouse's, or minor  
3 child's release.

4 (c) Where one or more gold star parents or minor children are disqual-  
5 ified for the annuity for a period under paragraph (b) of this subdivi-  
6 sion, the state commissioner shall pay the shares of such disqualified  
7 parents to the other parents or minor children, if they meet the quali-  
8 fications on their own.

9 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

10

## PART Z

11 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 297 of the executive law, as  
12 amended by chapter 304 of the laws of 2021, is amended to read as  
13 follows:

14 1. Any person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful discriminatory  
15 practice may, by [himself or herself] such person or [his or her] such  
16 person's attorney-at-law, make, sign and file with the division a  
17 complaint in writing under oath or by declaration which shall state the  
18 name and address of the person alleged to have committed the unlawful  
19 discriminatory practice complained of and which shall set forth the  
20 particulars thereof and contain such other information as may be  
21 required by the division. The division may designate a required form  
22 and procedures for making, signing, and filing such complaint. The  
23 commissioner of labor or the attorney general, or the executive director  
24 of the justice center for the protection of people with special needs,  
25 or the division on its own motion may, in like manner, make, sign and  
26 file such complaint. In connection with the filing of such complaint,  
27 the attorney general is authorized to take proof, issue subpoenas and  
28 administer oaths in the manner provided in the civil practice law and  
29 rules. Any employer whose employees, or some of them, refuse or threaten  
30 to refuse to cooperate with the provisions of this article, may file  
31 with the division a verified complaint asking for assistance by concil-  
32 iation or other remedial action.

33 § 2. Paragraph c of subdivision 3 of section 297 of the executive law,  
34 as amended by chapter 166 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 c. If the division finds that noticing the complaint for hearing would  
37 be undesirable, the division may, in its unreviewable discretion, at any  
38 time prior to a hearing before a hearing examiner, dismiss the complaint  
39 on the grounds of administrative convenience. [However, in cases of  
40 housing discrimination only, an administrative convenience dismissal  
41 will not be rendered without the consent of the complainant.] The divi-  
42 sion may, subject to judicial review, dismiss the complaint on the  
43 grounds of untimeliness if the complaint is untimely or on the grounds  
44 that the election of remedies is annulled.

45 § 3. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 80-b to  
46 read as follows:

47 § 80-b. Discrimination complaints escrow fund. 1. Notwithstanding any  
48 other provision of law, rule, regulation, or practice to the contrary,  
49 there is hereby established in the sole custody of the division of human  
50 rights commissioner a trust and agency fund, to be known as the  
51 "discrimination complaints escrow fund" which shall be available without  
52 fiscal year limitation.

53 2. The discrimination complaints escrow fund shall consist of concil-  
54 iation funds, settlement funds, and any other monetary awards the divi-



1 sion of human rights receives from discrimination complaint respondents  
2 for the sole purpose of compensating the corresponding complainants.

3 3. The division of human rights commissioner, or such commissioner's  
4 designee, shall only expend discrimination complaints escrow fund monies  
5 for the purposes of compensating a complainant whose conciliation,  
6 settlement, or award monies were deposited into the escrow fund.

7 § 4. Section 295 of the executive law is amended by adding a new  
8 subdivision 19 to read as follows:

9 19. To manage the discrimination complaints escrow fund, including but  
10 not limited to authorizing the receipt of funds and payment of monies in  
11 accordance with section eighty-b of the state finance law.

12 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
13 sections three and four of this act shall take effect on the thirtieth  
14 day after it shall have become a law.

15

## PART AA

16 Section 1. On or before September 1, 2025, the commissioner of educa-  
17 tion shall submit a report to the governor, the speaker of the assembly,  
18 and the temporary president of the senate providing information regard-  
19 ing usage, budgeting, staffing, assets, and functions of the New York  
20 state museum in a form and manner as determined by the director of the  
21 budget. Such report shall include but not be limited to the following  
22 information:

23 1. Annual statistics for state fiscal years 2004-05 through 2024-25  
24 for the following categories:

- 25 (a) visitorship by month;  
26 (b) philanthropic donations, either monetary or in-kind;  
27 (c) school student visitorship;  
28 (d) marketing, advertising, and promotional expenditures;  
29 (e) staffing levels and expenditures for each office of the museum;  
30 (f) capital expenditures;  
31 (g) museum revenue from sources other than state aid; and  
32 (h) balance of total revenues and operating expenses;

33 2. A summary of current agreements with other cultural institutions  
34 regarding loan or exchange of collections;

35 3. Current collections on display and length of time on display;

36 4. Current collections in possession of the museum but not on display;

37 5. New collections scheduled to go on display in the next five years;

38 6. A listing of special events, exhibitions, tours, limited or travel-  
39 ing displays, and other events not included in information regarding  
40 normal displayed collections over the prior five years;

41 7. A listing of any ancillary services provided at the museum, includ-  
42 ing but not limited to food service, retail, or walking tours; and

43 8. Usage over the prior five years of the state museum collection by  
44 federal agencies, New York state agencies, local governments, and other  
45 governmental entities, whether for display or research purposes.

46 § 2. On or before September 1, 2026 and annually thereafter, the  
47 commissioner shall submit a report to the governor, the speaker of the  
48 assembly, and the temporary president of the senate including updated  
49 information from the prior state fiscal year supplementing the informa-  
50 tion provided in the report required by section one of this act.

51 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

52 § 2. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-  
53 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
54 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,

1 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
2 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
3 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
4 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
5 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
6 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

7 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately provided, however, that  
8 the applicable effective date of Parts A through AA of this act shall be  
9 as specifically set forth in the last section of such Parts.

